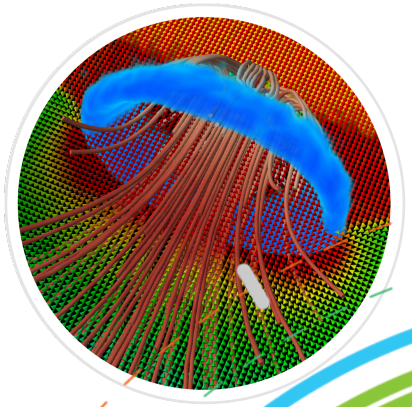
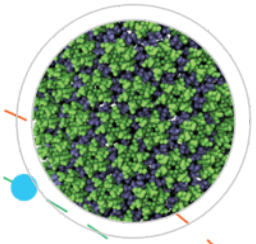
Visualization Introduction





Joseph Insley

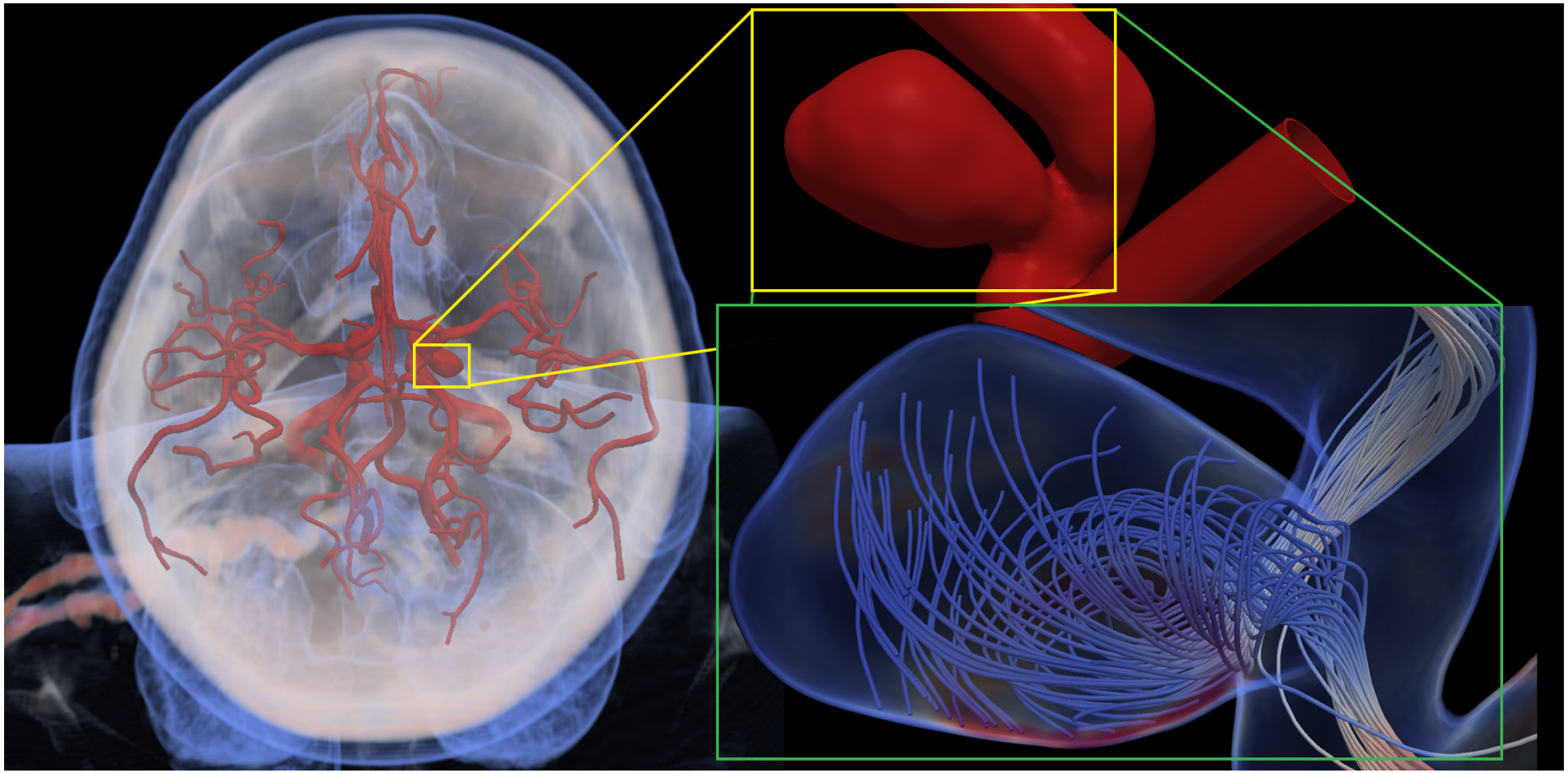
Argonne Leadership Computing Facility

Argonne NATIONAL LABORATORY

Here's the plan…

- Examples of visualizations
- Visualization resources
- Data and transformations
- Visualization tools and formats
- Data representations
- Production vis

Arterial Blood Flow



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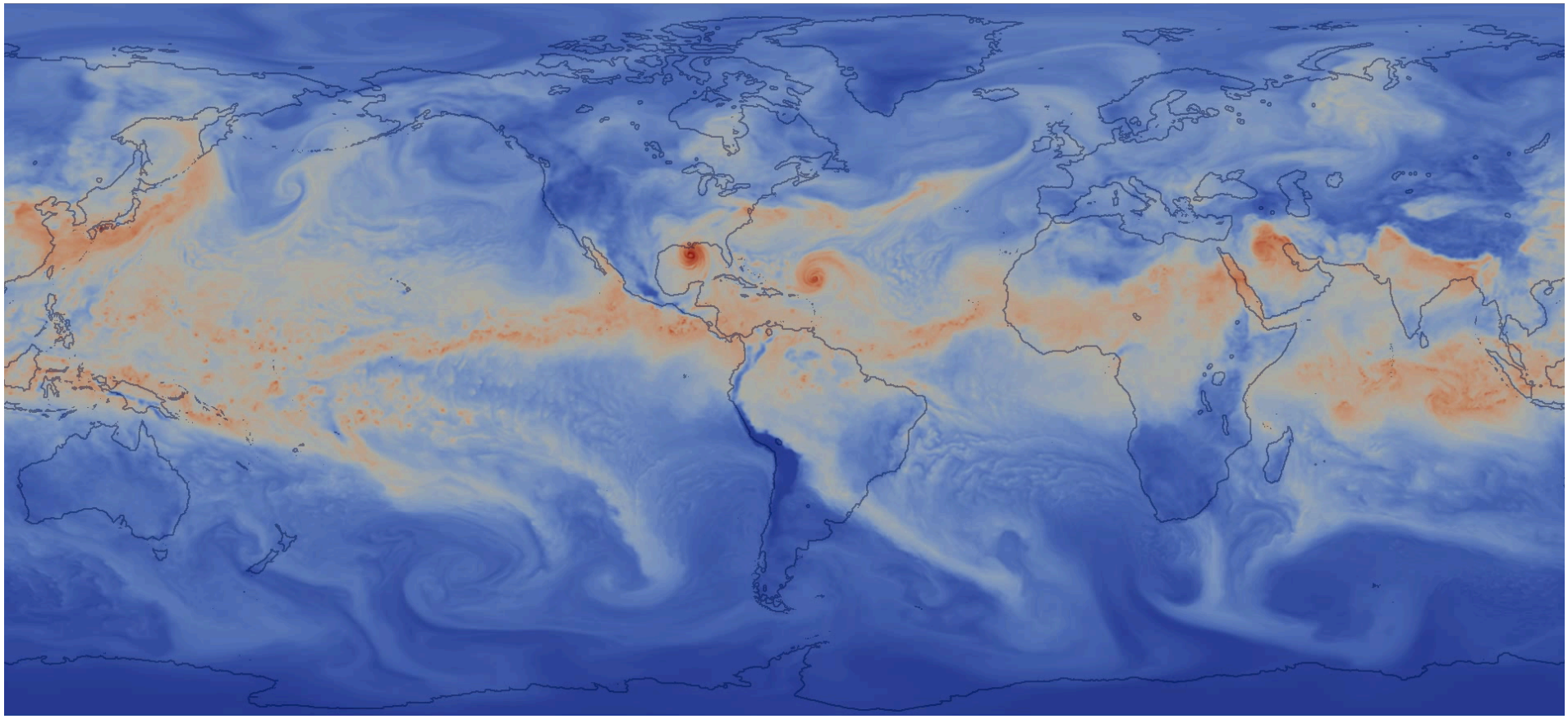
Data courtesy of: George Karniadakis and Leopold Grinberg, Brown University

Climate



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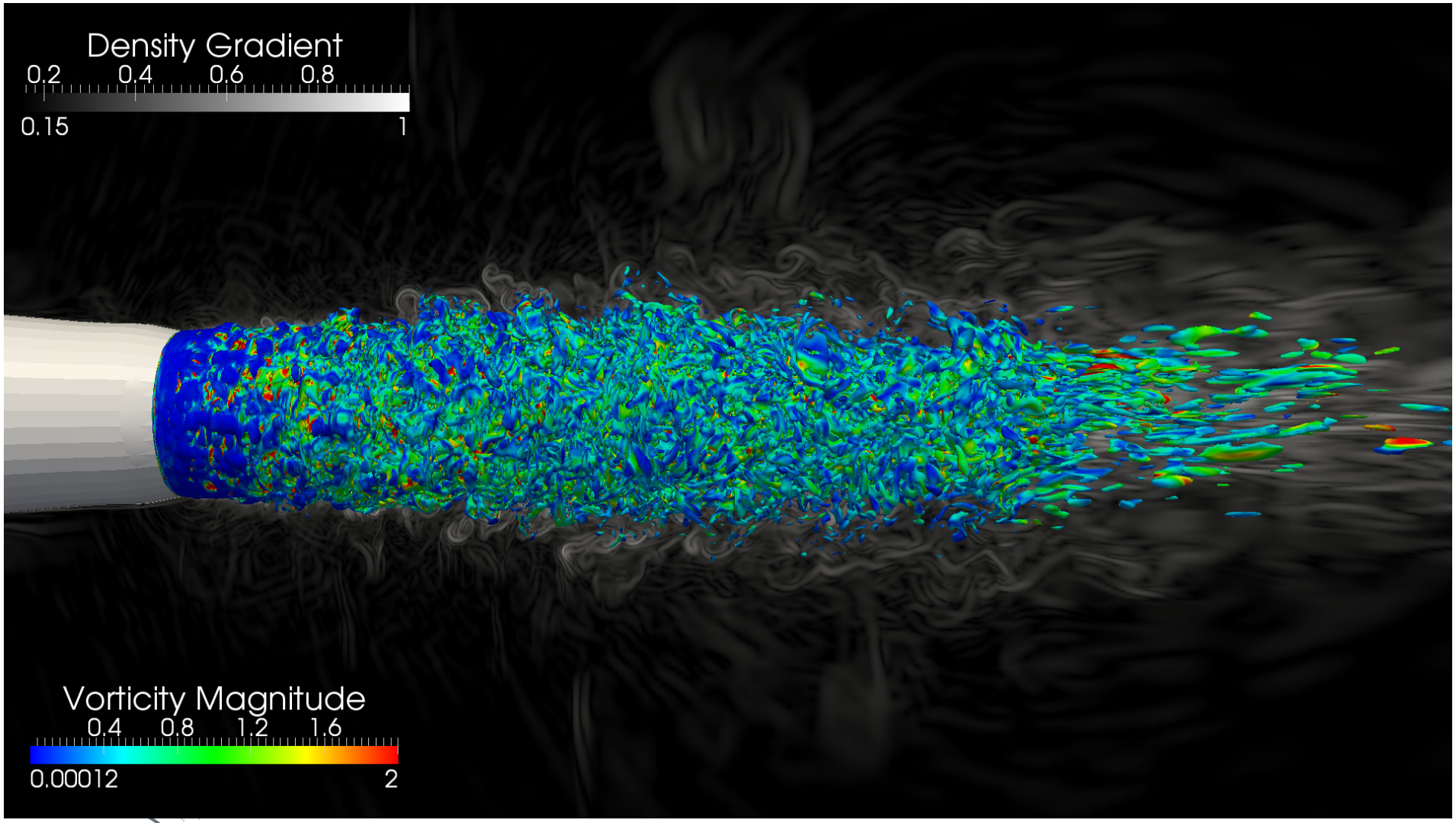
Data courtesy of: Mark Taylor, Sandia National Laboratory; Rob Jacob, Argonne National Laboratory; Warren Washington, National Center for Atmospheric Research

Aerospace (Jet Nozzle Noise)



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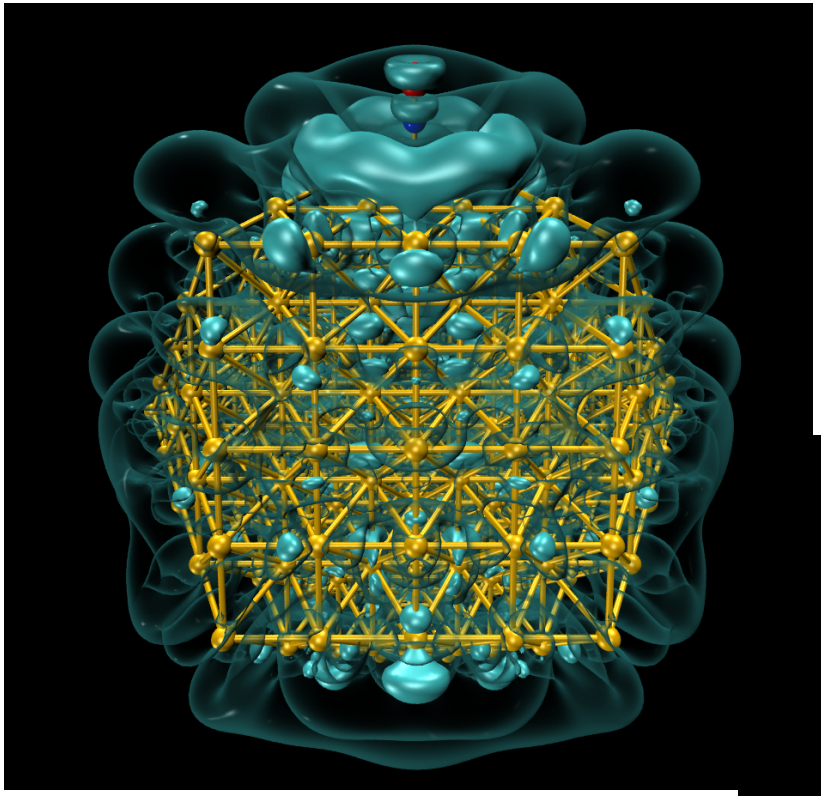
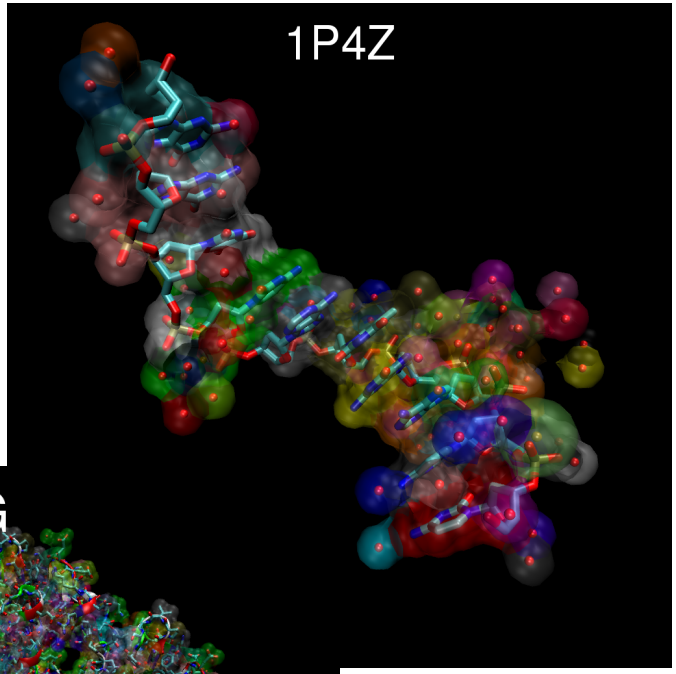
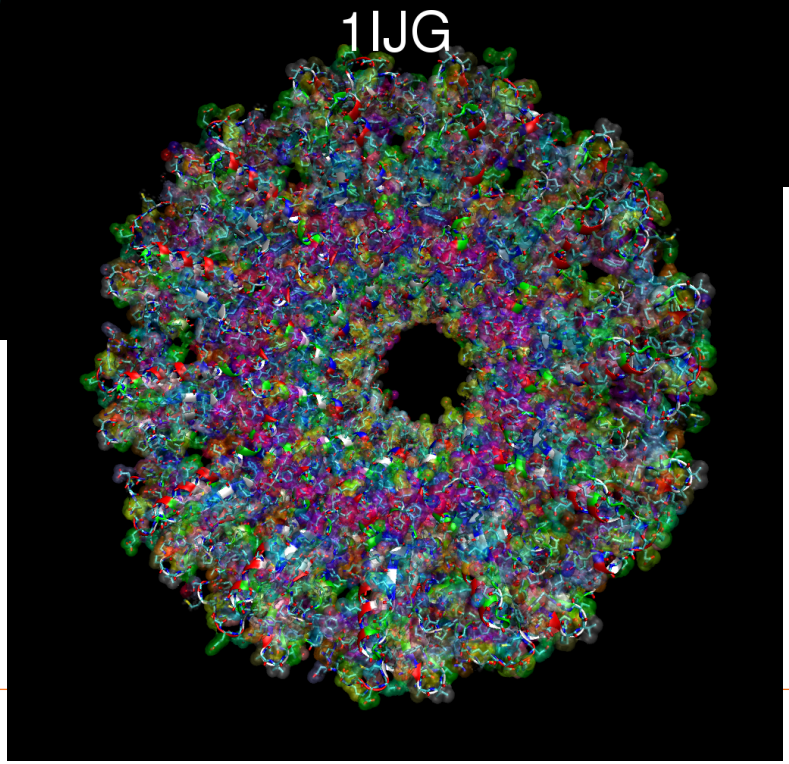
Data courtesy of: Anurag Gupta and Umesh Paliath, General Electric Global Research

Materials Science / Molecular



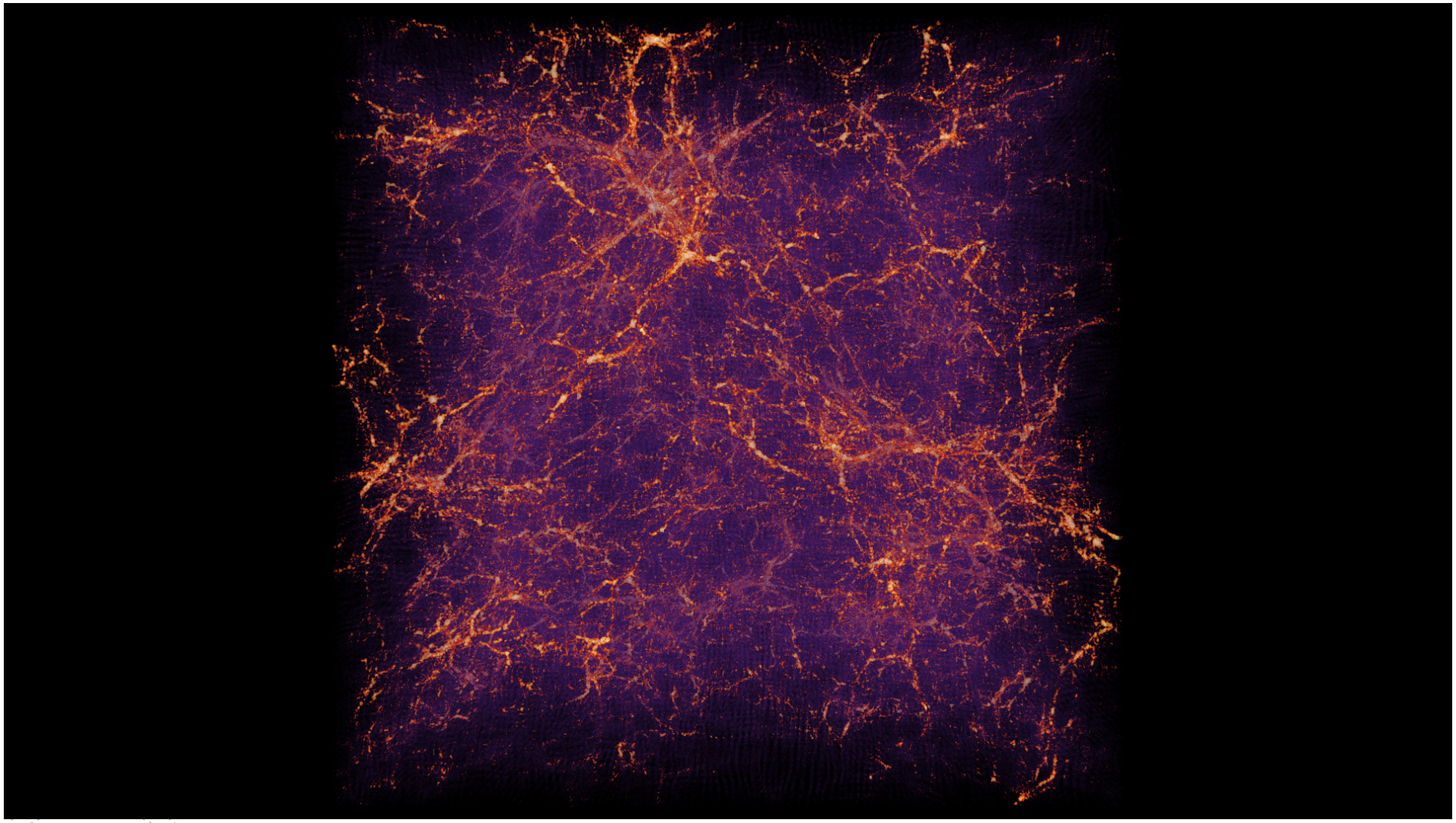
Data courtesy of: Jeff Greeley, Nichols Romero, Argonne National Laboratory





Data courtesy of: Advanced Photon Source, Argonne National Laboratory

Cosmology



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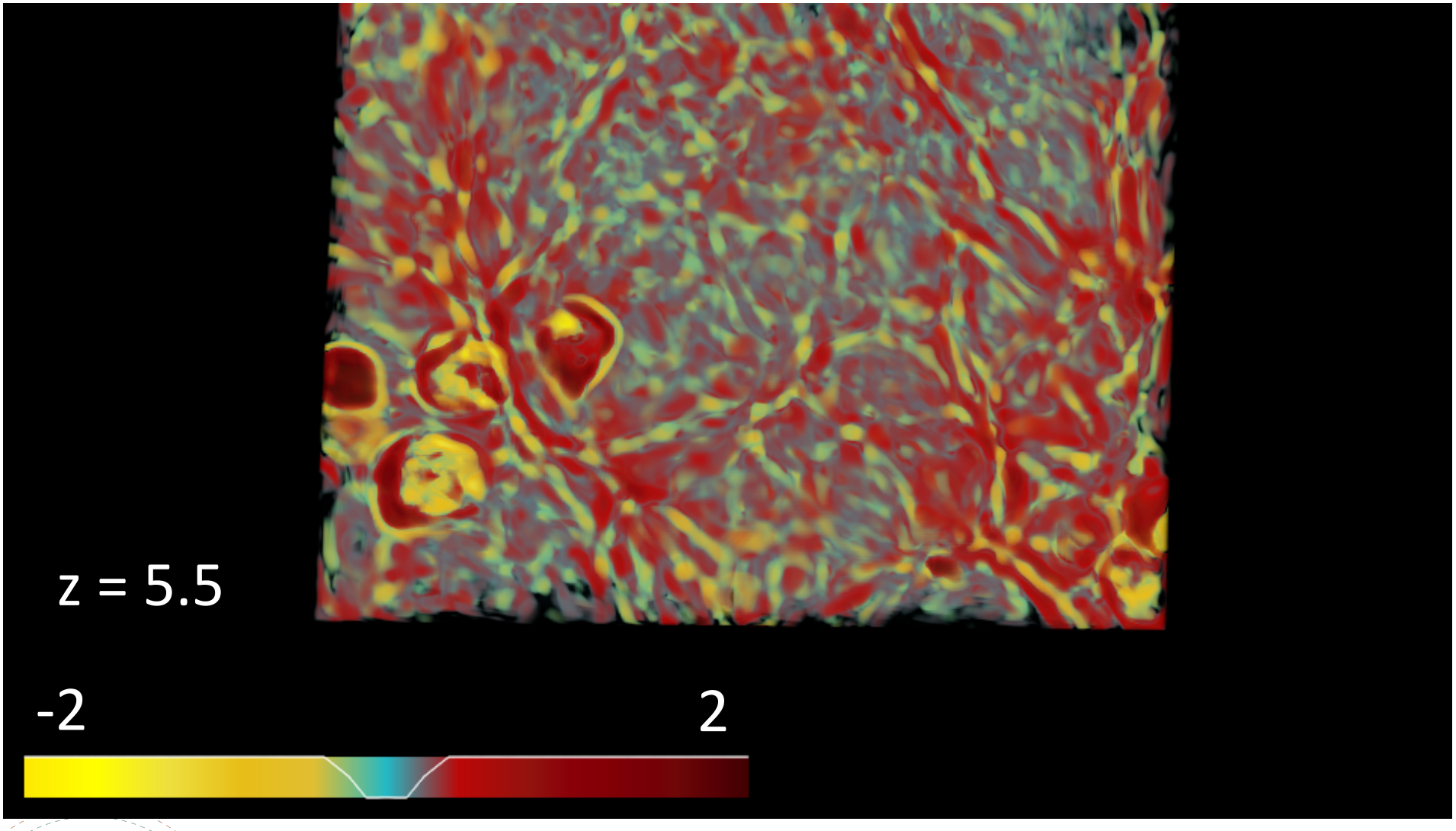
Data courtesy of: Salman Habib, Katrin Heitmann, Argonne National Laboratory

Astrophysics



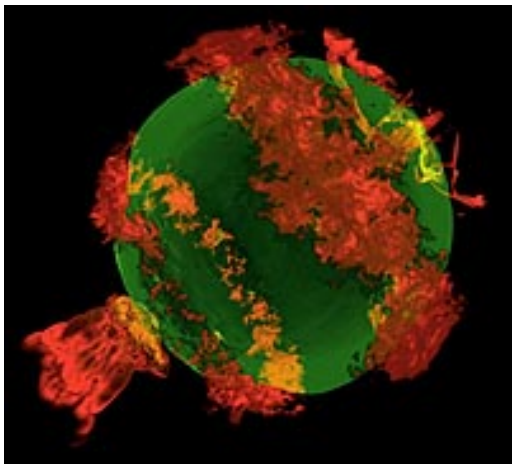
Data Analysis: Normalized Density Difference

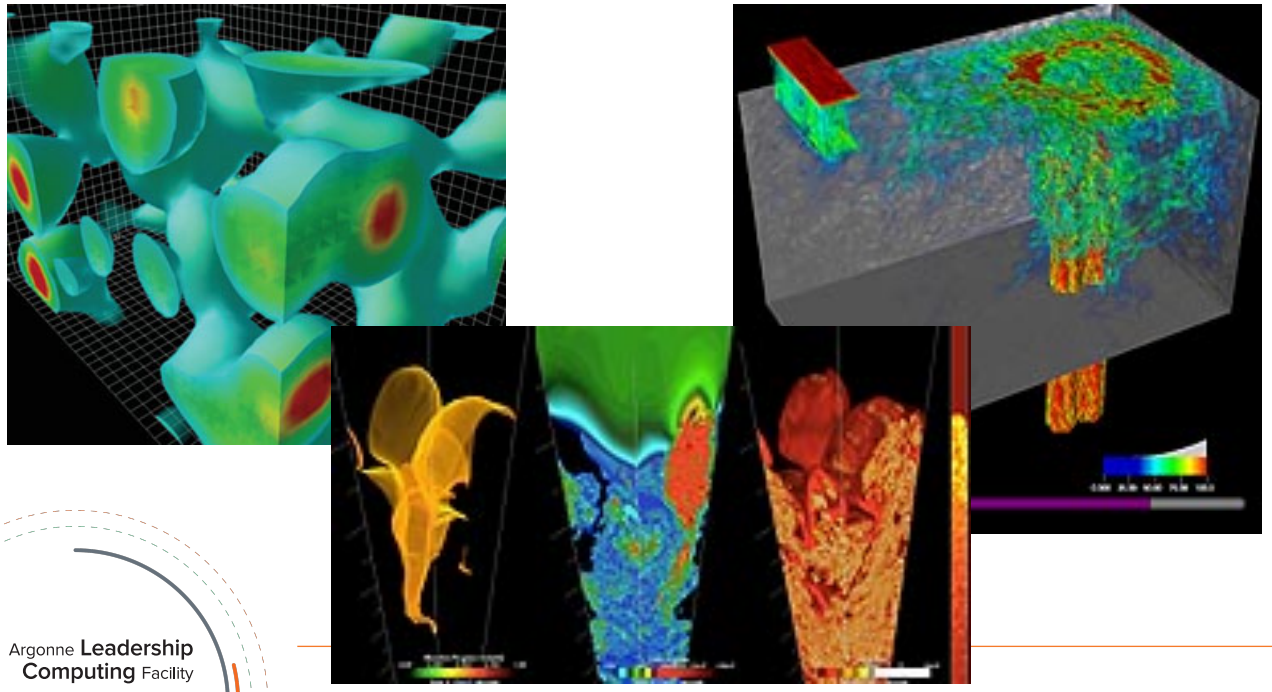
Argonne Leadership Computing Facility

Data courtesy of: Michael Norman, Robert Harkness, Rick Wagner, San Diego Supercomputer Center

High Performance Visualization Resource: Tukey

- 96 AMD Dual Opteron 6128 Compute Nodes
  - 16 total CPU cores per node
  - 64 GB RAM
  - 2 NVIDIA Tesla M2070 GPUs, 6 GB RAM each
- 6 terabytes of CPU RAM, 1.1 terabytes of GPU RAM
- Peak GPU Performance: Over 98 TeraFLOPS
- Cross-Mounted Filesystem with Mira





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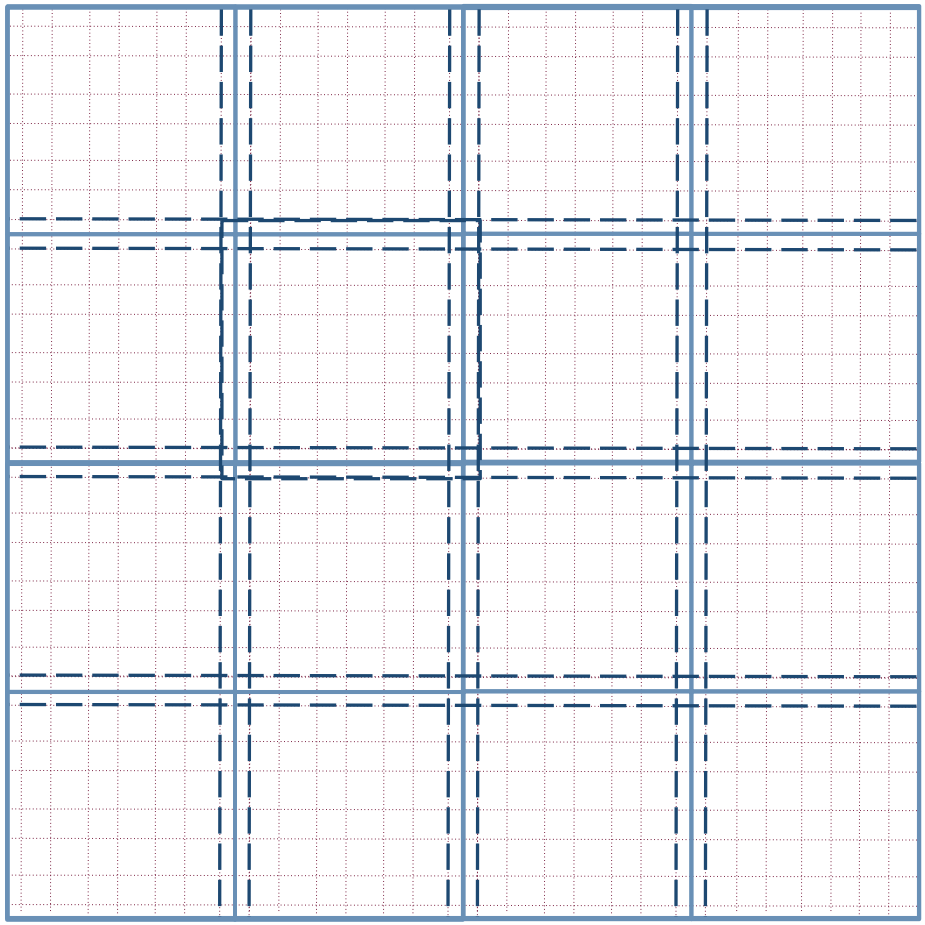
Visualization Algorithms (Transformations)

- Structure
  - Geometric
    - Translate, rotate, scale coordinates
    - Topology remains unchanged
  - Attribute
    - Transform or create new data attributes
  - Combined
- Type
  - Scalar (single value)
  - Vector (array of values)
  - Tensor (matrix of values)
  - Combined

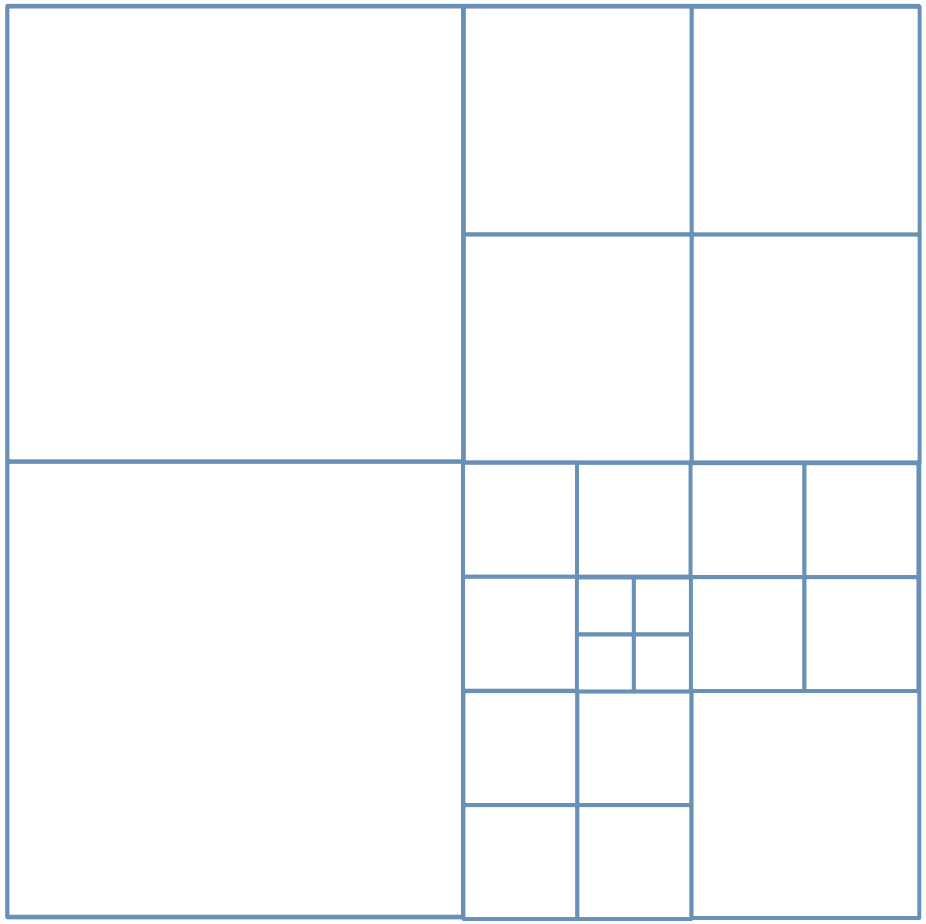
Data Domain Decomposition: Regular Grid

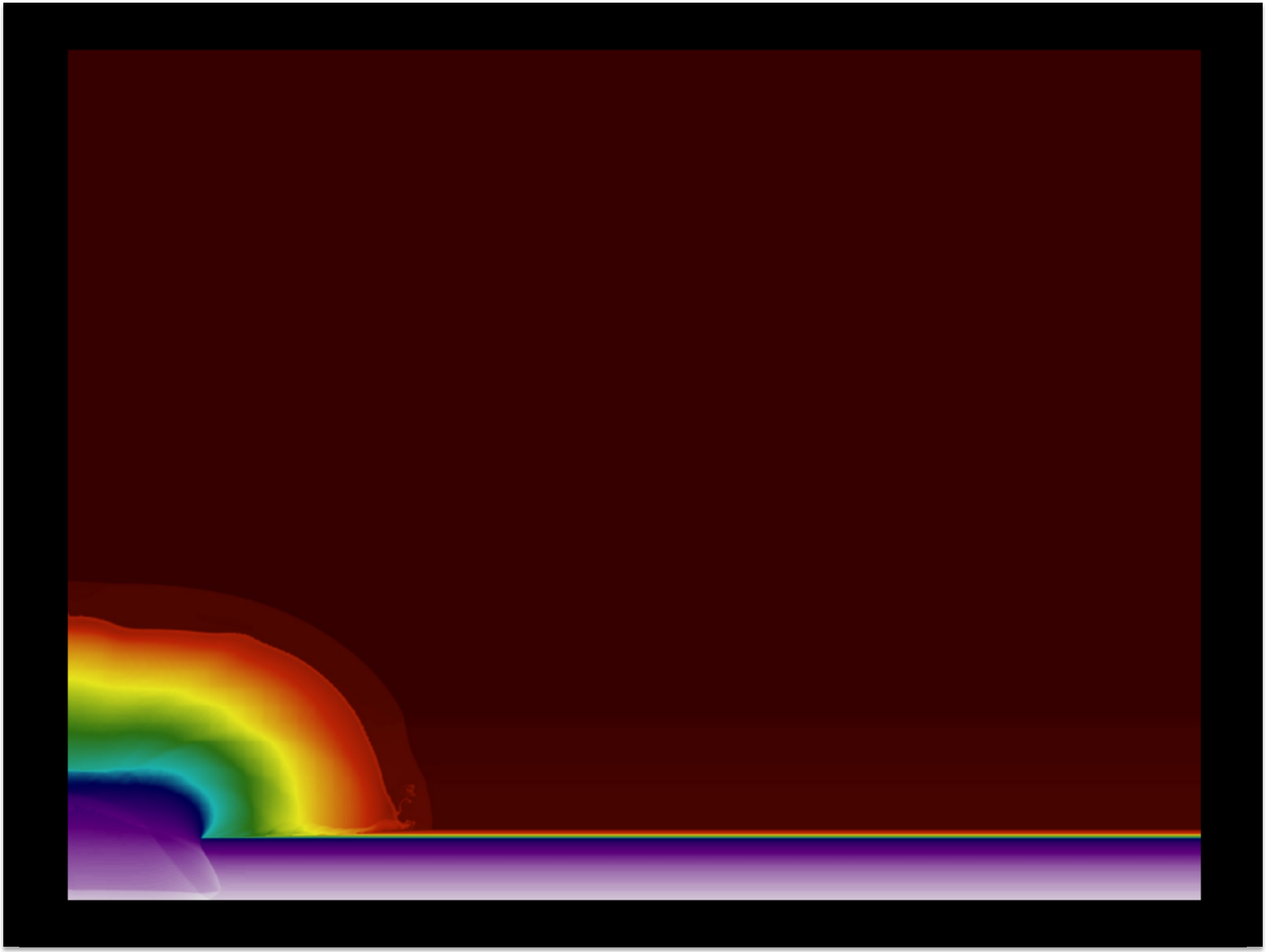
- Regularly sized/spaced grid of cells, each holds a single value (per variable)
- Data domain is divided among available processes
- Additional “ghost” cells are required to ensure accuracy

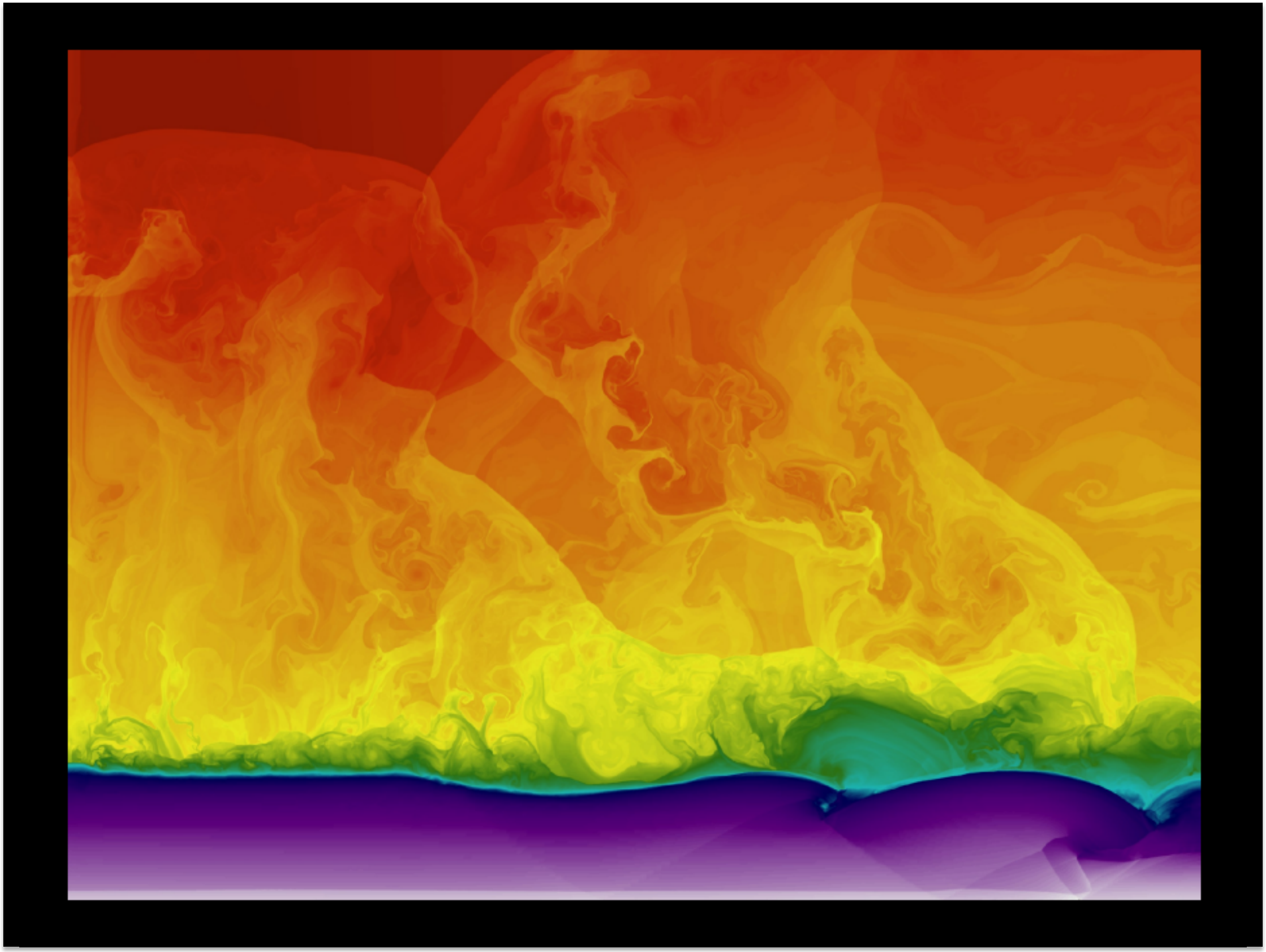


Data Domain Decomposition: Adaptive Mesh Refinement (AMR)

- Puts increased detail in regions where things are changing more rapidly.
- Can increase computational performance
- Results in smaller data sets

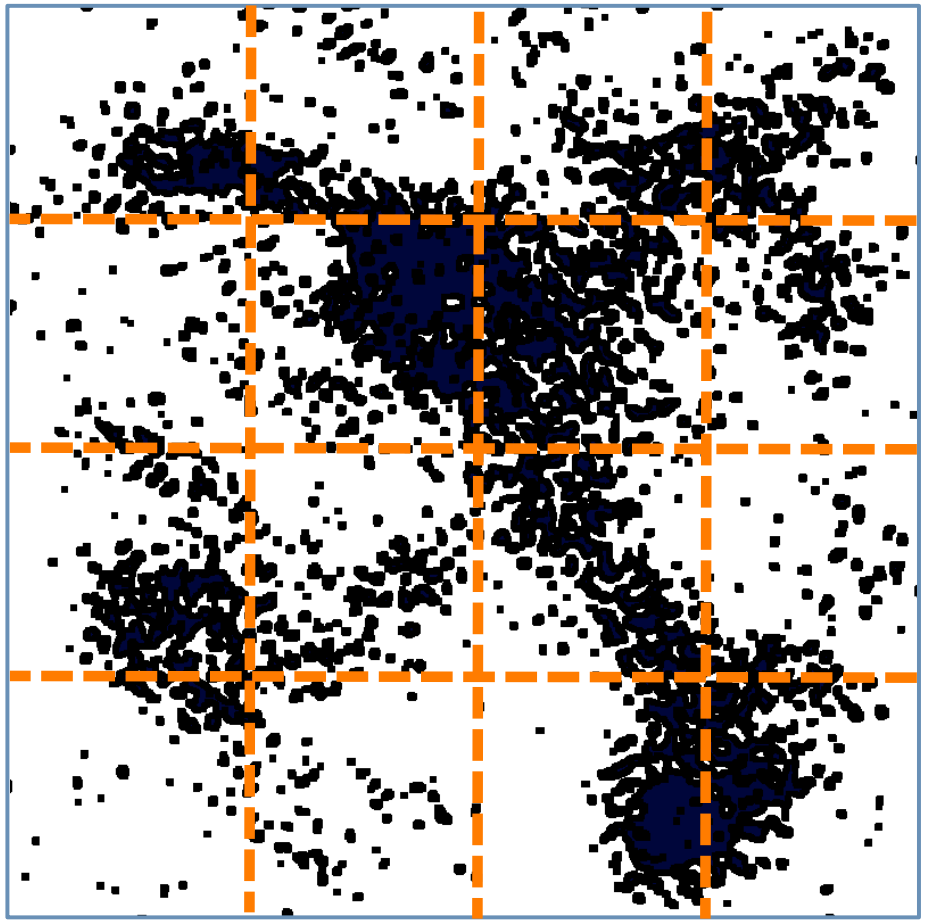






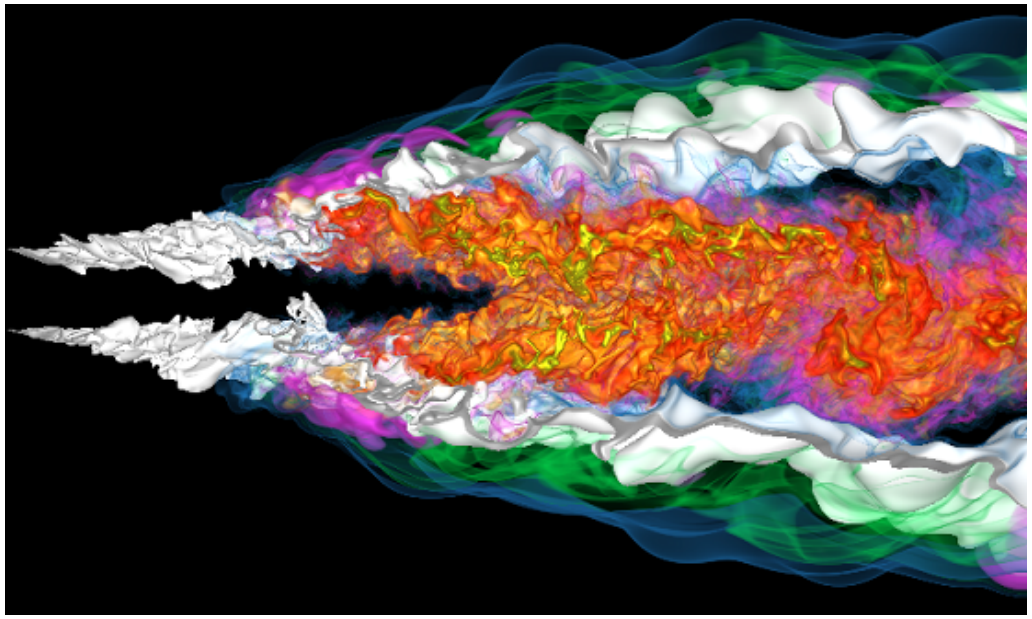
Data Domain Decomposition: Particle-based

- Keep track of individual particles
- Decomposition could be based on particles, or spatial extents
- Can project them onto a grid
  - combine (e.g. average) all particles in each grid cell



In situ analysis and data reduction

- Incorporate analysis routines into the simulation code
  - operate on data while it is still in memory
- Potential for significant reduction the I/O demands
  - application scientist identifies features of interest
  - compress data of less interest



C. Wang, H. Yu, and K.-L. Ma, "Application-driven compression for visualizing large-scale time-varying volume data", IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications, Volume: 30, Issue: 1, 2010.

All Sorts of Tools

- Visualization Applications
  - VisIt
  - ParaView
  - EnSight
- Domain Specific
  - VMD, PyMol, RasMol
- APIs
  - VTK: visualization
  - ITK: segmentation & registration
- GPU performance
  - vl3: shader-based volume rendering
  - Scout: GPGPU acceleration
- Analysis Environments
  - Matlab
  - Parallel R
- Utilities
  - GnuPlot
  - ImageMagick
- Visualization Workflow
  - VisTrails

ParaView & VisIt vs. vtk

- ParaView & VisIt
  - General purpose visualization applications
  - GUI-based
  - Scriptable
  - Extendable
  - Built on top of vtk (largely)

- vtk
  - Programming environment / API
  - Additional capabilities, finer control
  - Smaller memory footprint
  - Requires more expertise (build custom applications)

Data File Formats (ParaView & VisIt)

- VTK
- Parallel (partitioned) VTK
- VTK MultiBlock (MultiGroup, Hierarchical, Hierarchical Box)
- Legacy VTK
- Parallel (partitioned) legacy VTK
- EnSight files
- EnSight Master Server
- Exodus
- BYU
- XDMF
- PLOT2D
- PLOT3D
- SpyPlot CTH
- HDF5 raw image data
- DEM
- VRML
- PLY
- Polygonal Protein Data Bank
- XMol Molecule
- Stereo Lithography
- Gaussian Cube
- Raw (binary)
- AVS
- Meta Image
- Facet
- PNG
- SAF
- LS-Dyna
- Nek5000
- OVERFLOW
- paraDIS
- PATRAN
- PFLOTRAN
- Pixie
- PuReMD
- S3D
- SAS
- Tetrad
- UNIC
- VASP
- ZeusMP
- ANALYZE
- BOV
- GMV
- Tecplot
- Vis5D
- Xmdv
- XSF

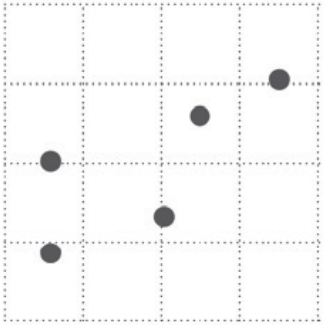
Data Wrangling

- XDMF
  - XML wrapper around HDF5 data
  - Can define
    - data sets
    - subsets
    - hyperslabs
- vtk
  - Could add to your simulation code
  - Can write small utilities to convert data
    - Use your own read routines
    - Write vtk data structures
  - C++ and Python bindings

Visual Cues

Position

Where in space the data is

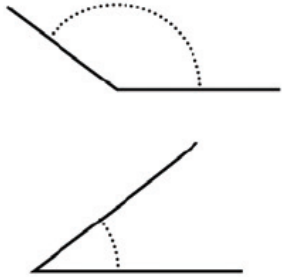


Length

How long the shapes are

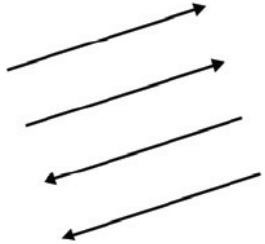
Angle

Rotation between vectors



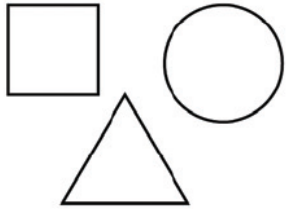
Direction

Slope of a vector in space



Shapes

Symbols as categories



Area

How much 2-D space

Volume

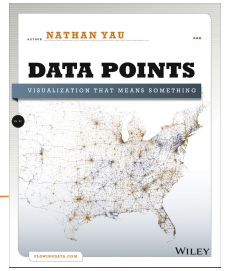
How much 3-D space

Color Saturation

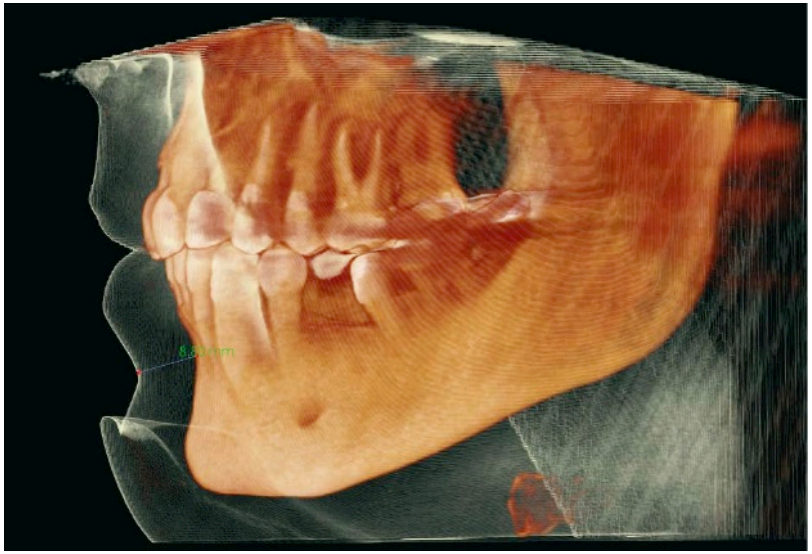
Intensity of a color hue

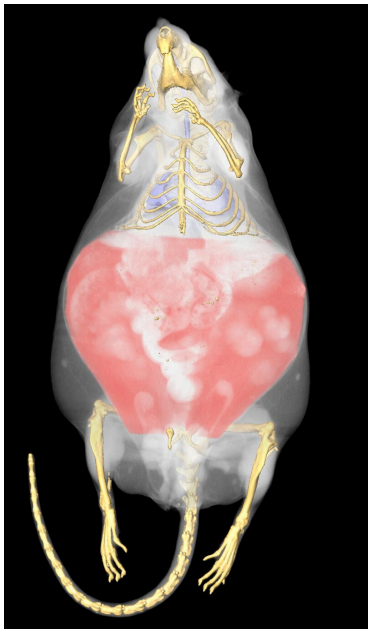
Color Hue

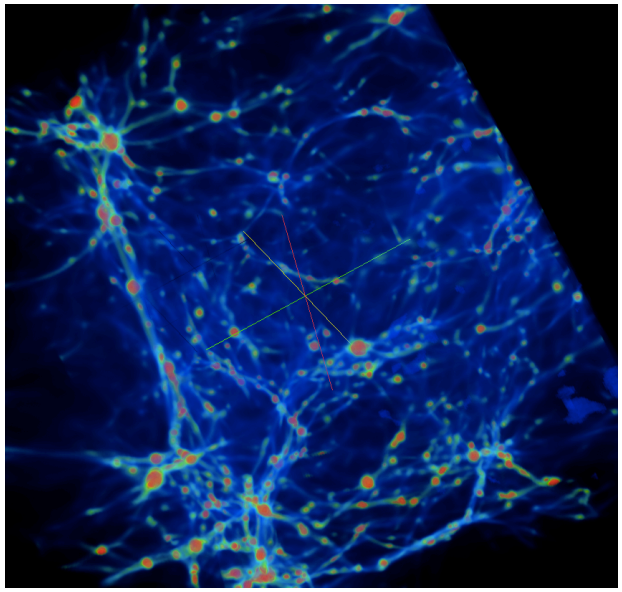
Usually referred to as color

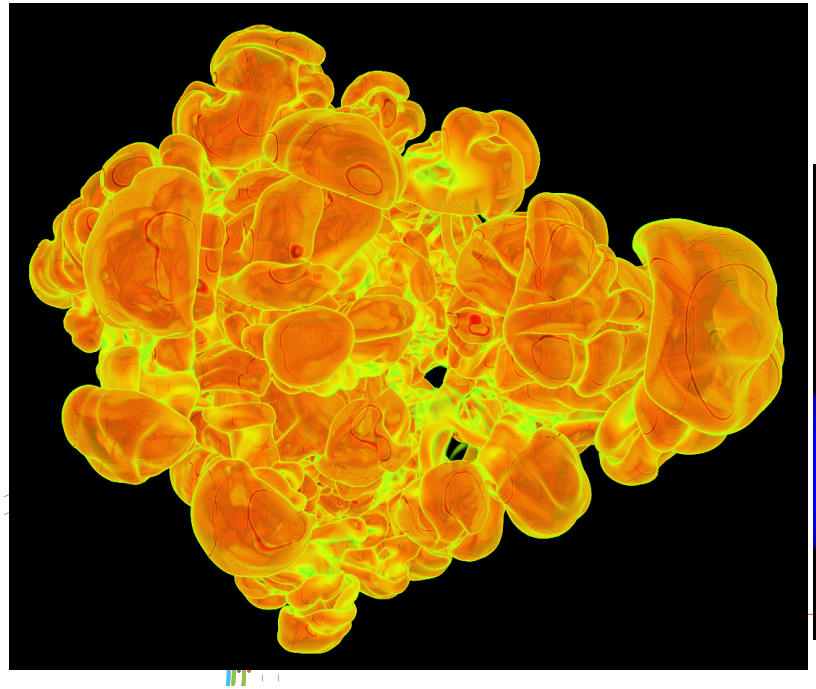


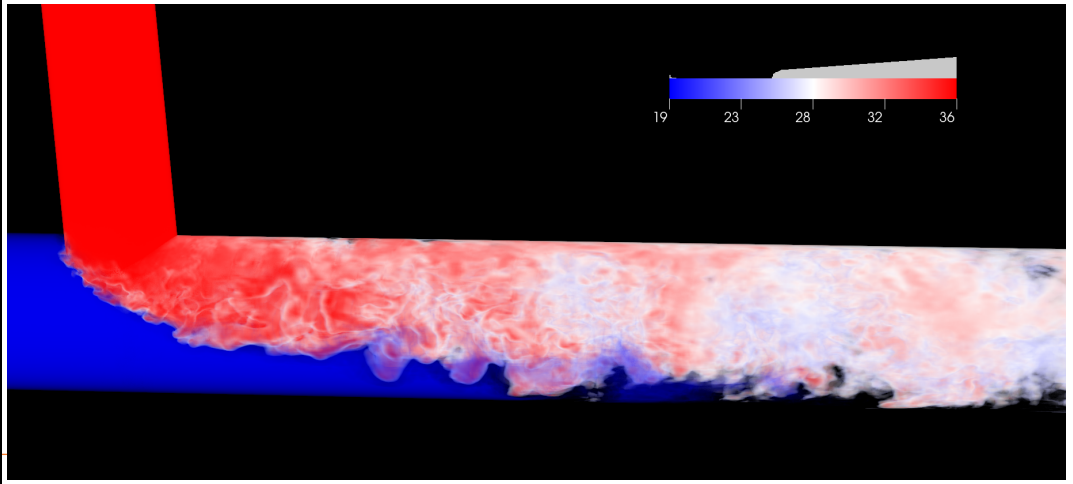
Data Representations: Volume Rendering





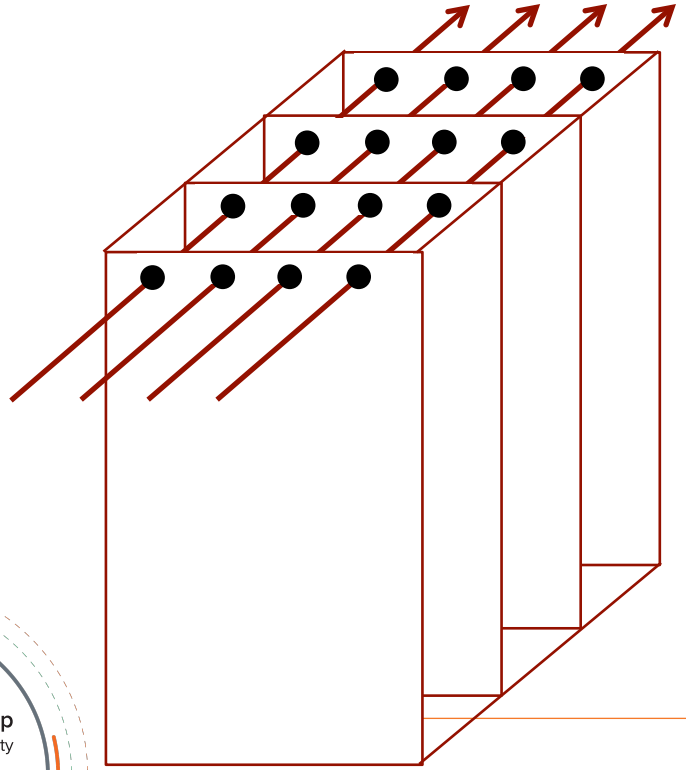


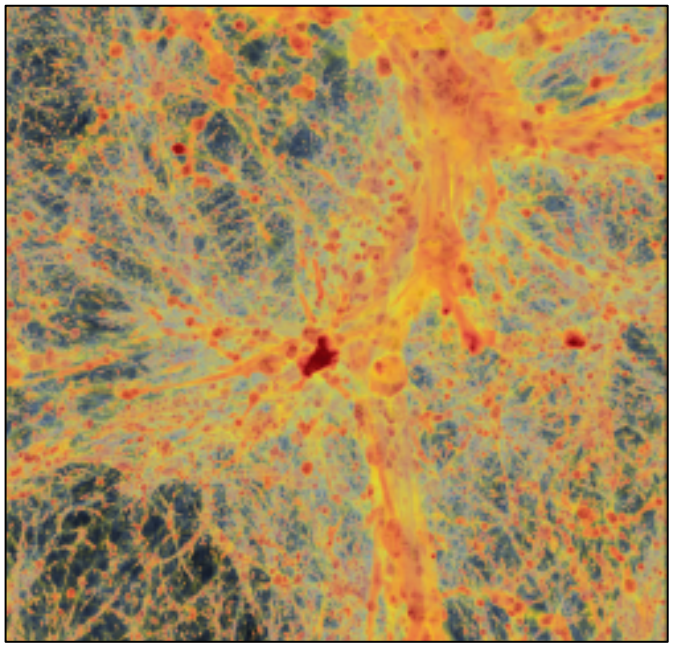




Data Representations: Volume Rendering

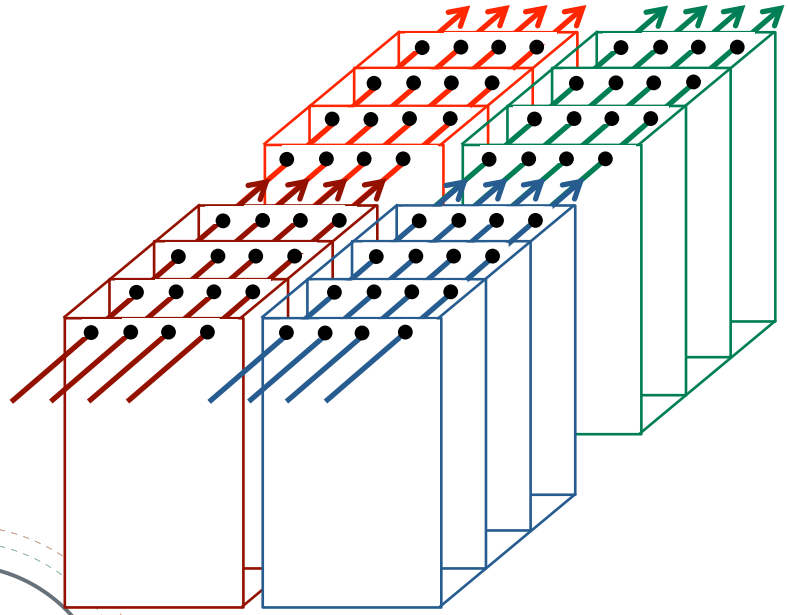
- Turn 2- and 3-dimensionsal datasets into 2D images
- Approximation: Volume ray casting

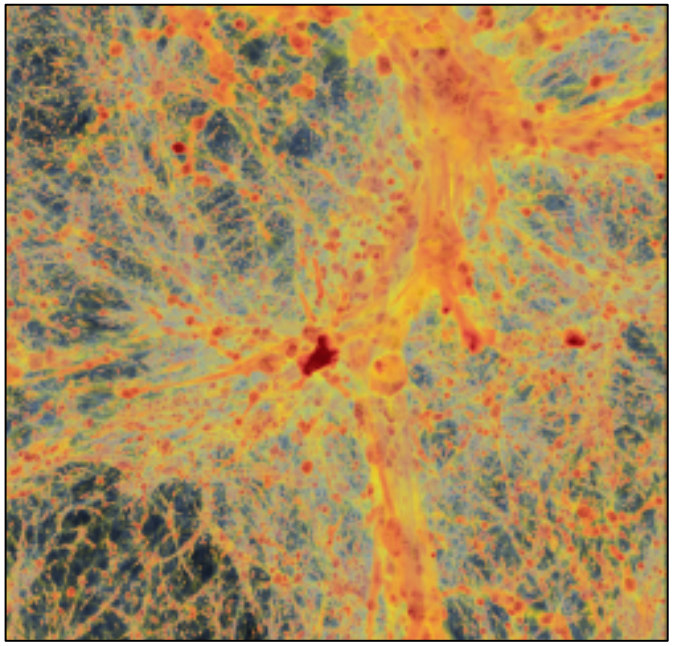




Data Representations: Volume Rendering

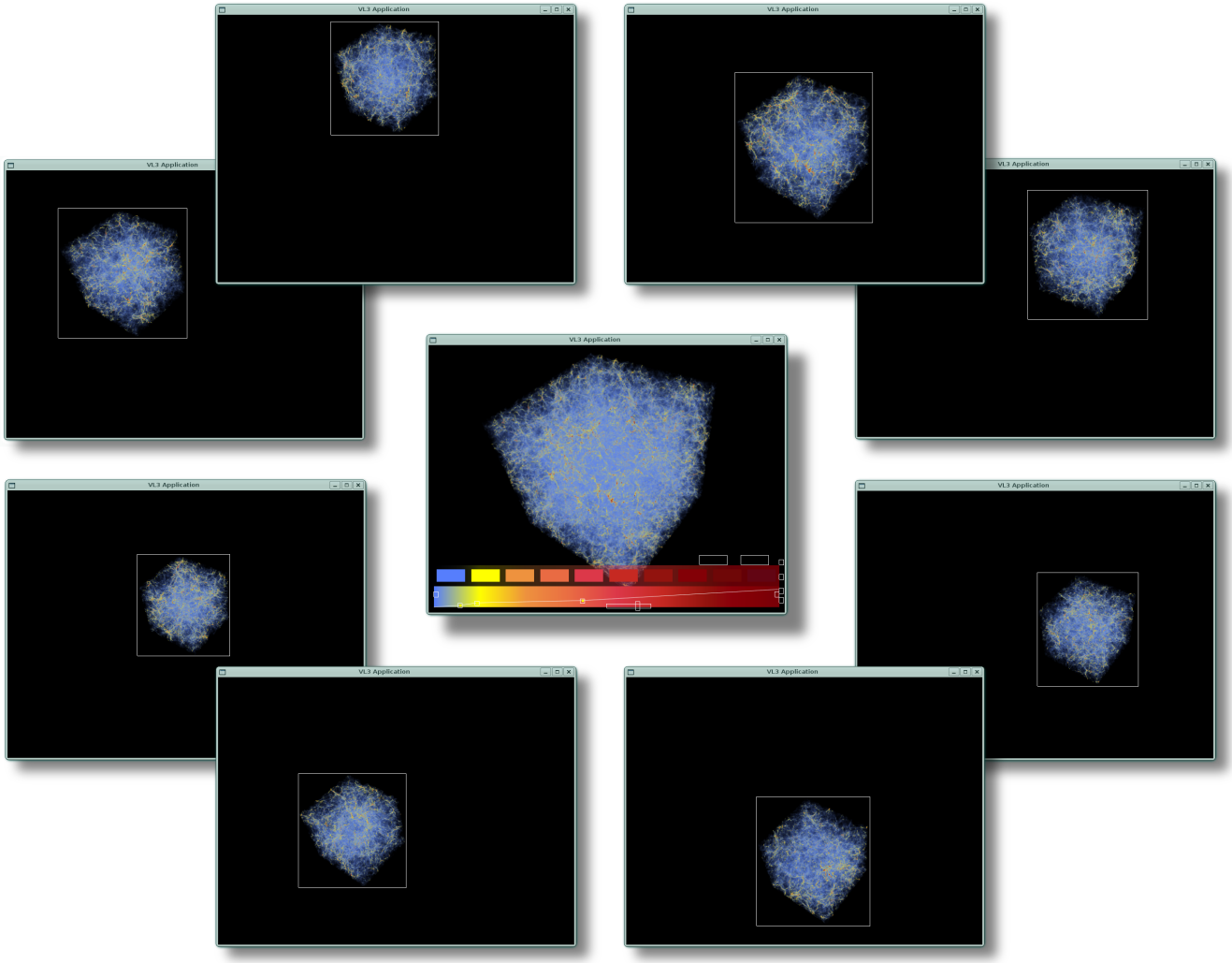
- Turn 2- and 3-dimensionsal datasets into 2D images
- Approximation: Volume ray casting
- Parallelize: domain decomposition





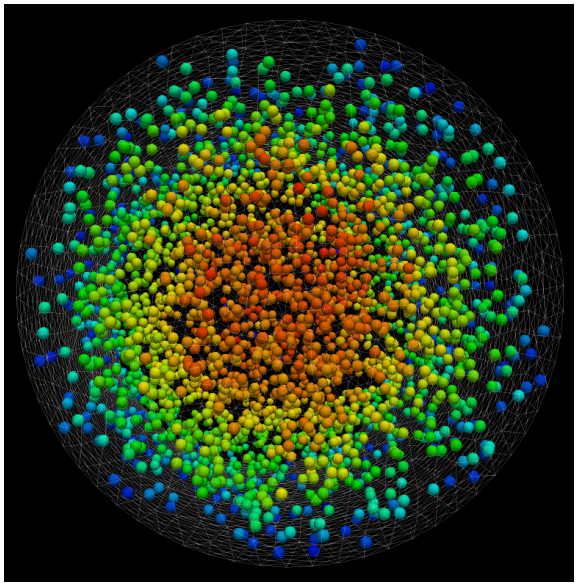
Compositing

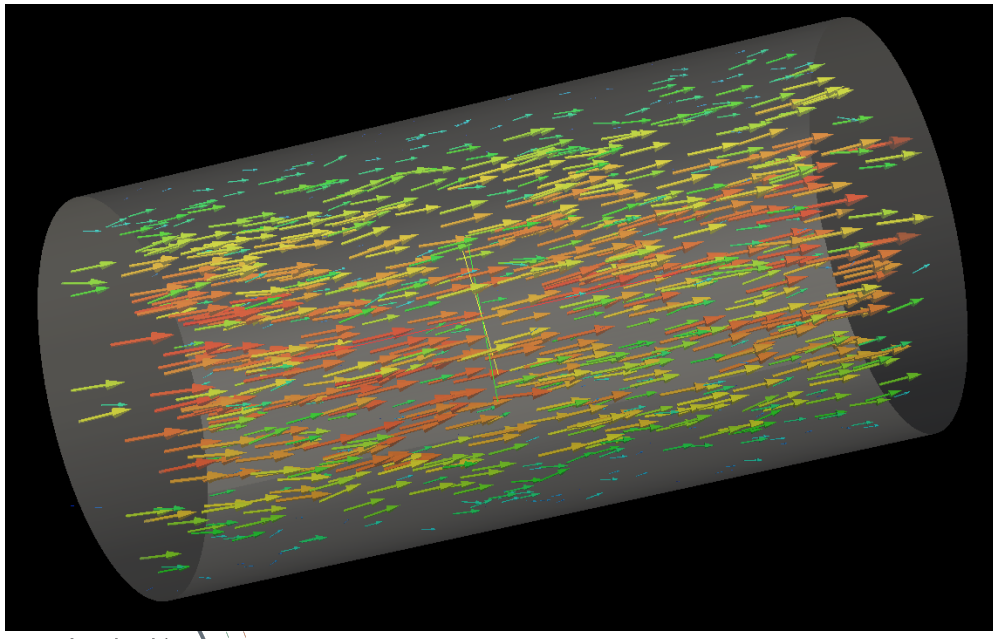
- Each process renders its chunk
- Chunks get reassembled into final image

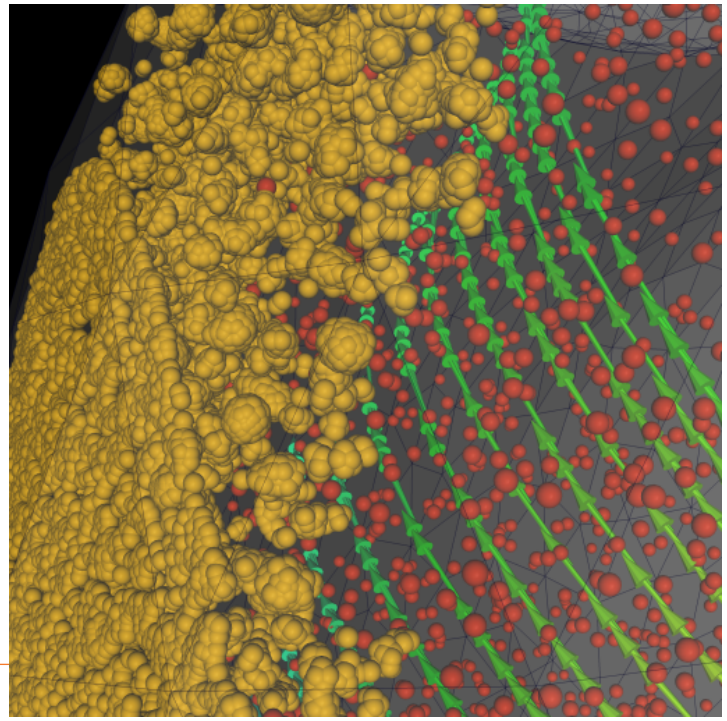


Data Representations: Glyphs

- 2D or 3D geometric object to represent point data
- Location dictated by coordinate
  - 3D location on mesh
  - 2D position in table/graph
- Attributes graphical entity dictated by attributes of a data

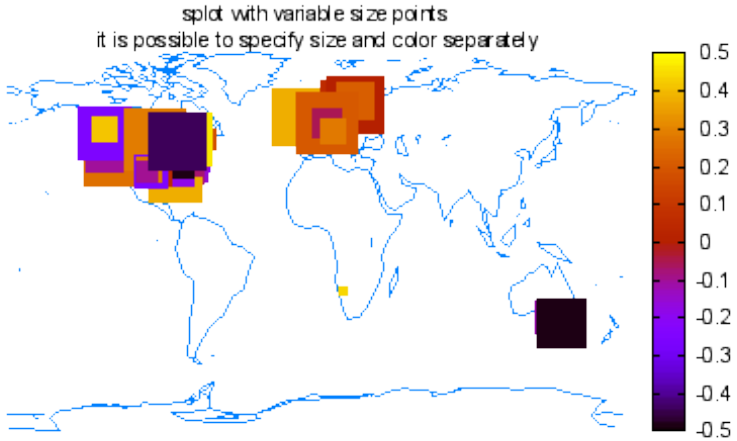


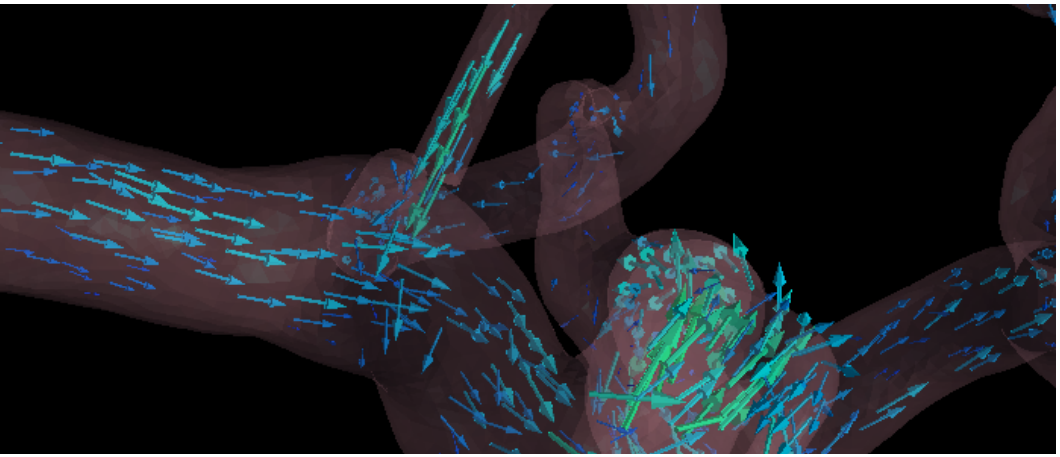


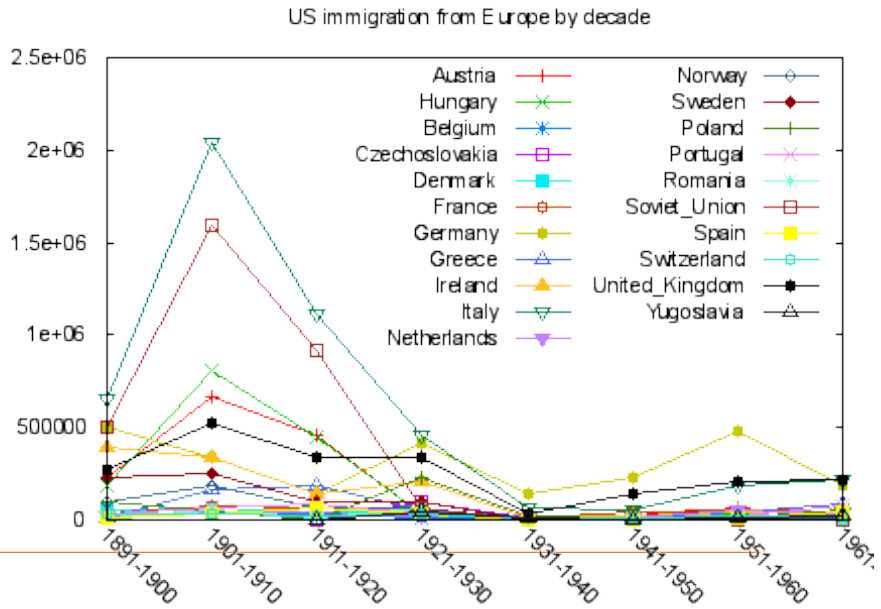


Data Representations: Glyphs

- VisIt & ParaView:
  - good at this
- vtk:
  - same, but again requires more effort
- gnuplot:
  - good at 2D plots, tables of numbers

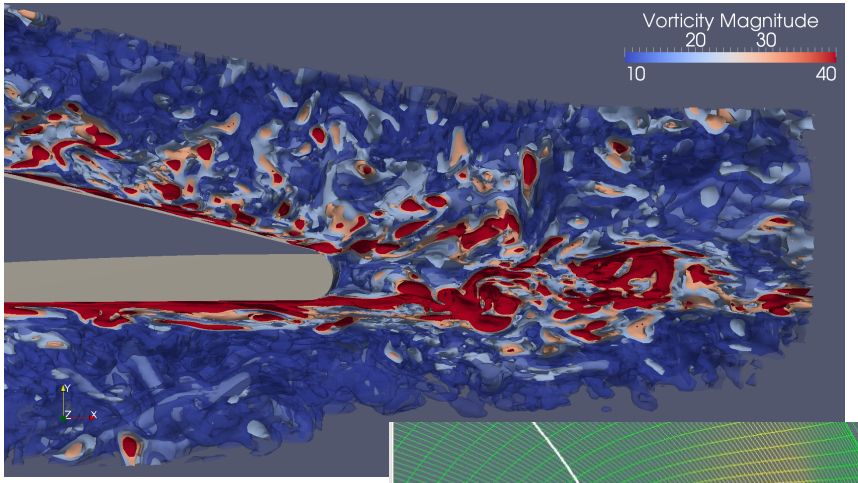


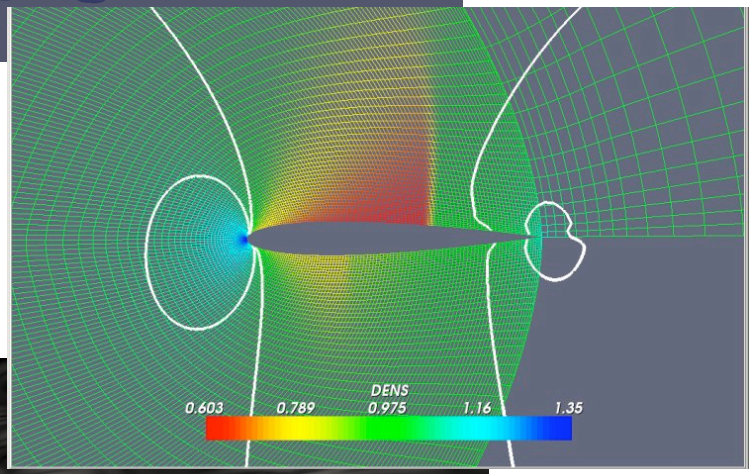


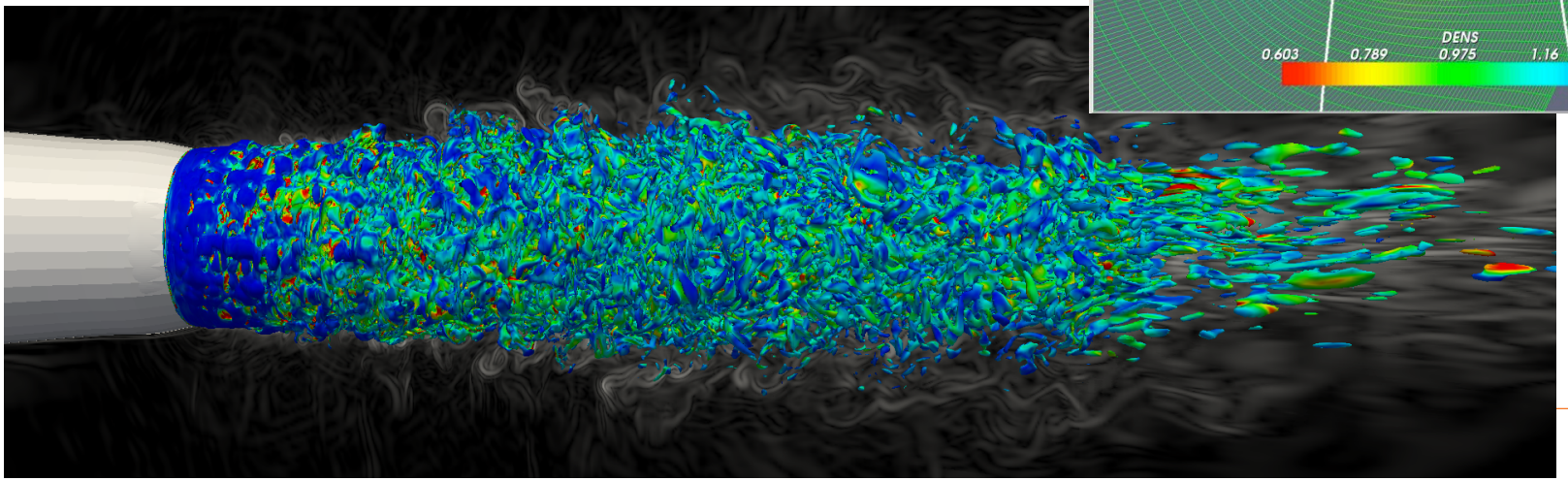


Data Representations: Contours (Isosurfaces)

- A Line (2D) or Surface (3D), representing a constant value
- VisIt & ParaView:
  - good at this
- vtk:
  - same, but again requires more effort

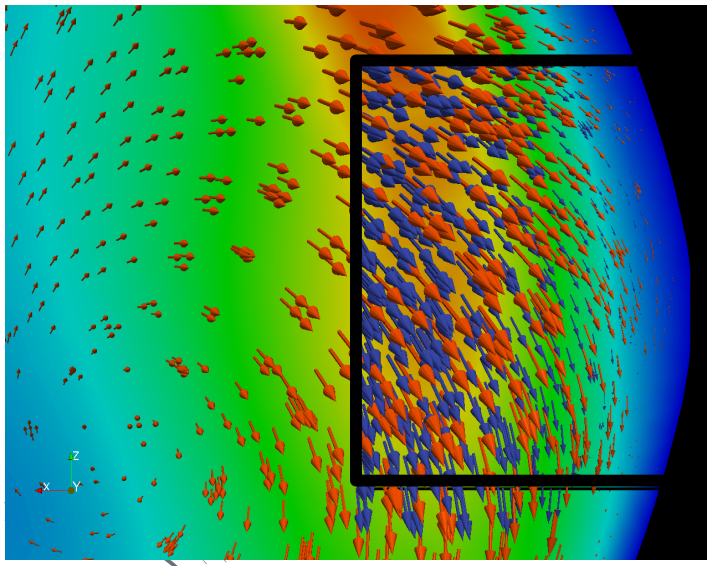


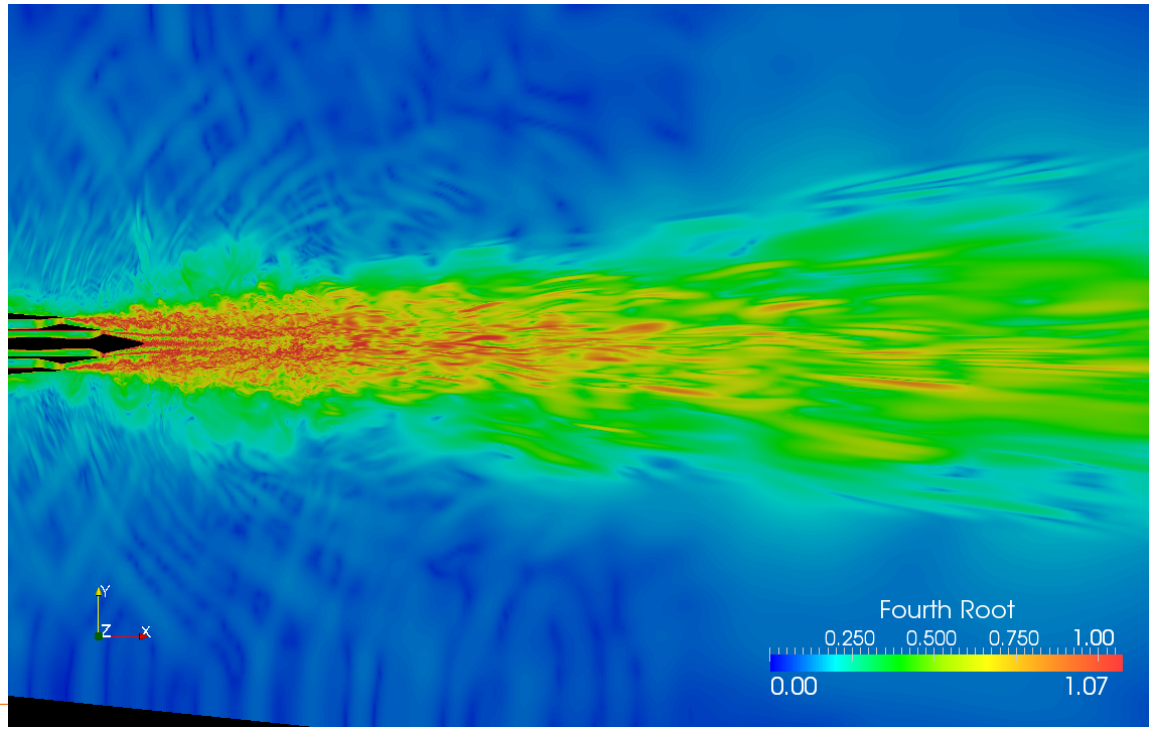




Data Representations: Cutting Planes

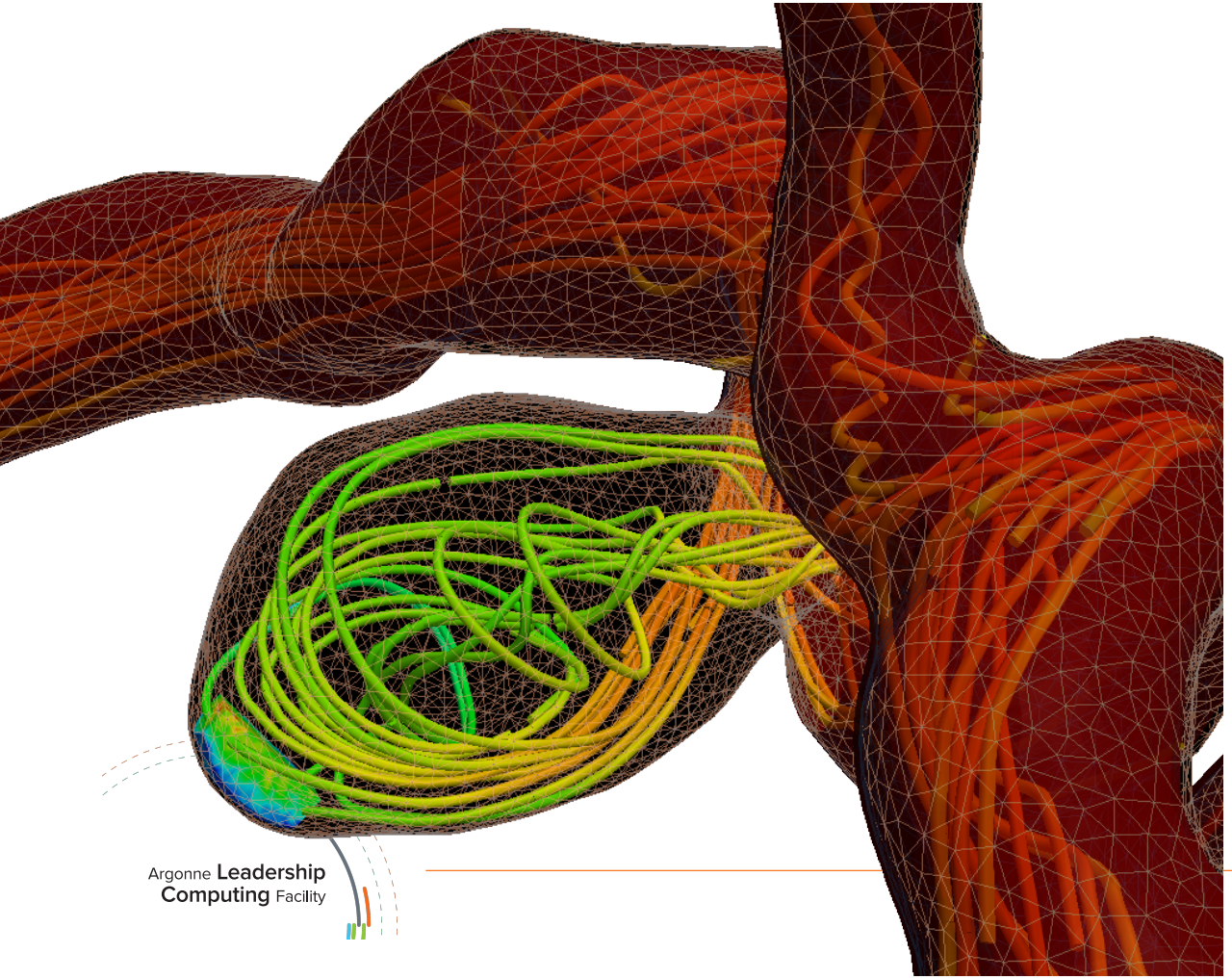
- Slice a plane through the data
  - Can apply additional visualization methods to resulting plane
- VisIt & ParaView & vtk good at this
- VMD has similar capabilities for some data formats

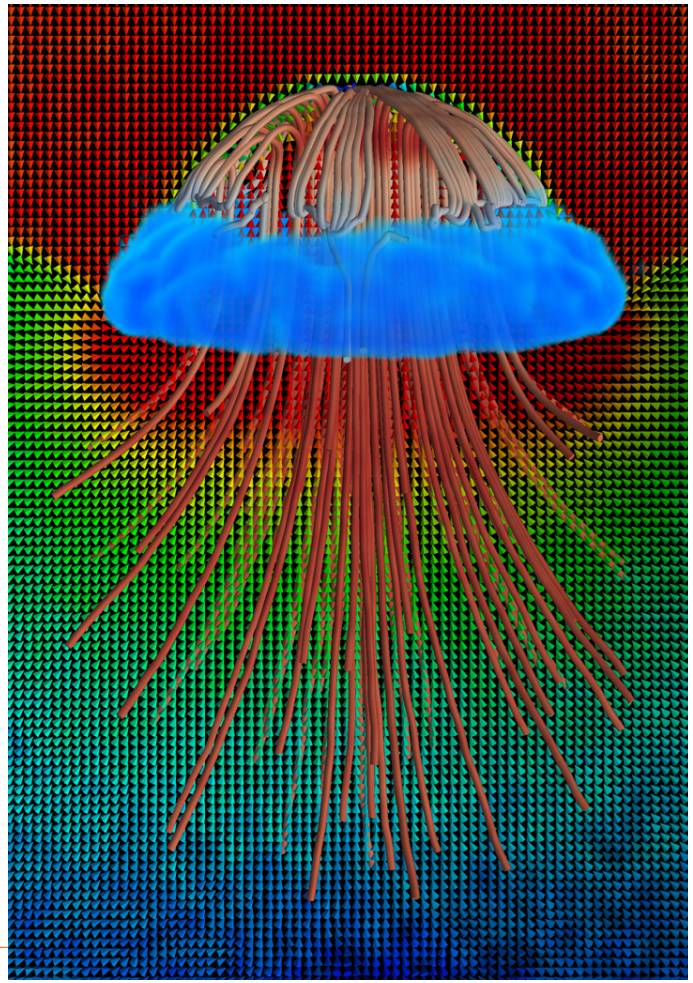




Data Representations: Streamlines

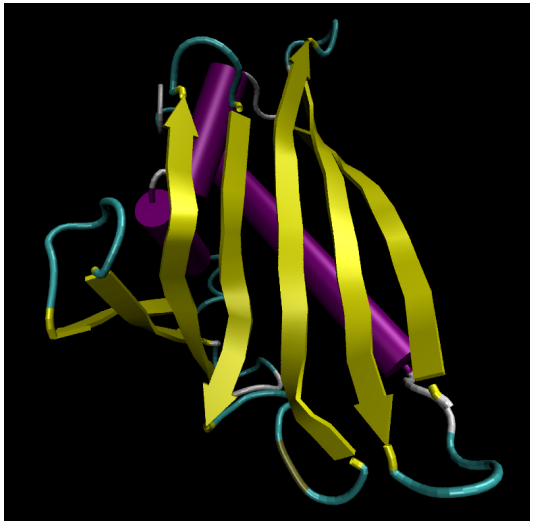
- From vector field on a mesh (needs connectivity)
  - Show the direction an element will travel in at any point in time.
- VisIt & ParaView & vtk good at this

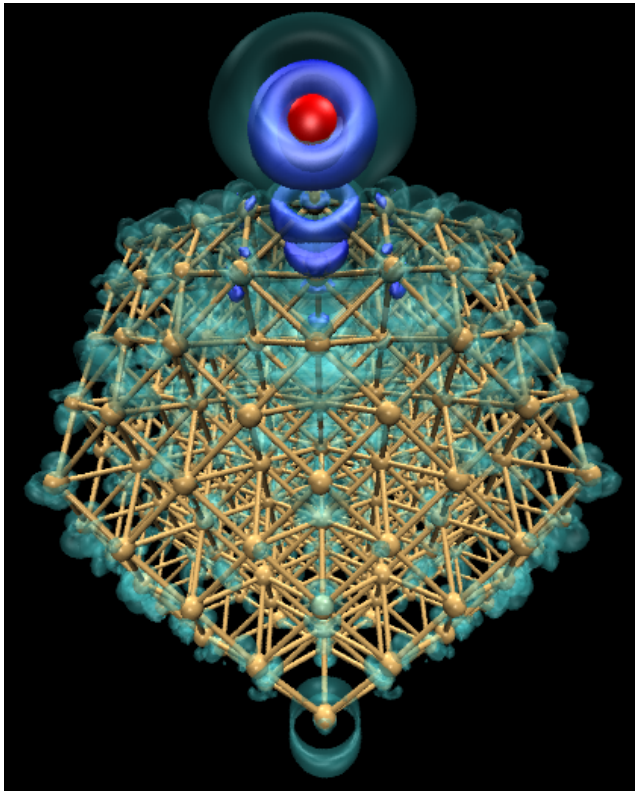


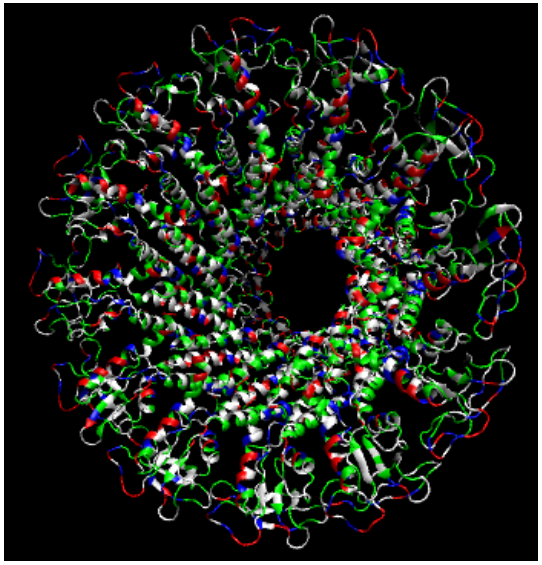


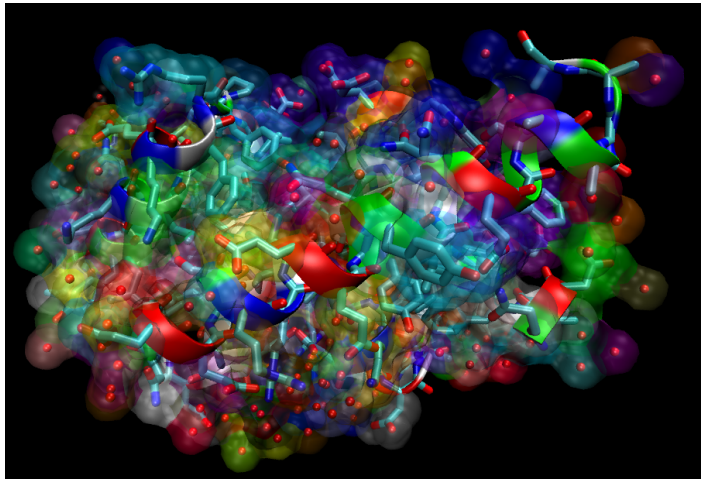
Molecular Dynamics Visualization

- VMD:
  - Lots of domain-specific representations
  - Many different file formats
  - Animation
  - Scriptable
  - Not parallel
- VisIt & ParaView:
  - Limited support for these types of representations
- VTK:
  - Anything's possible if you try hard enough



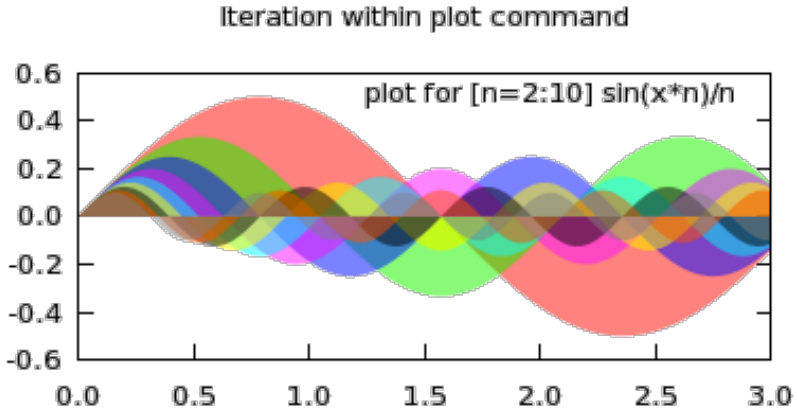


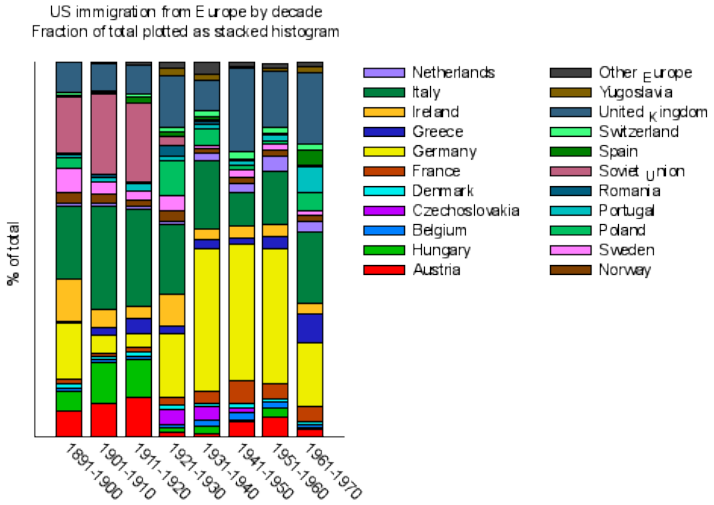


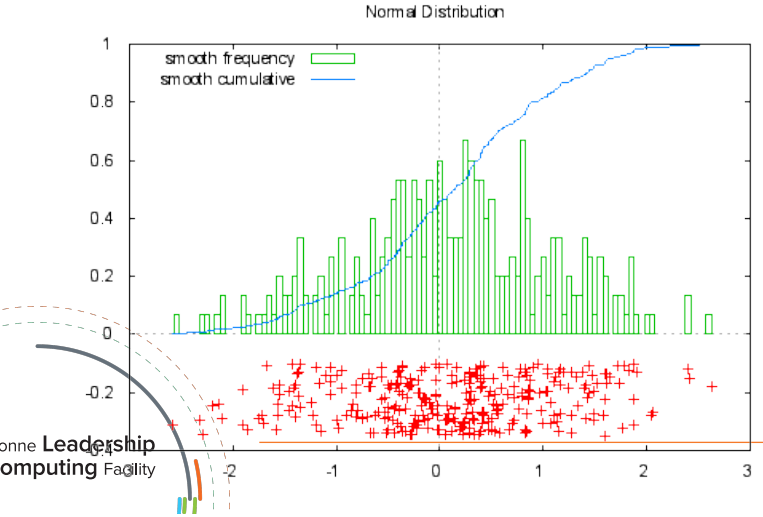


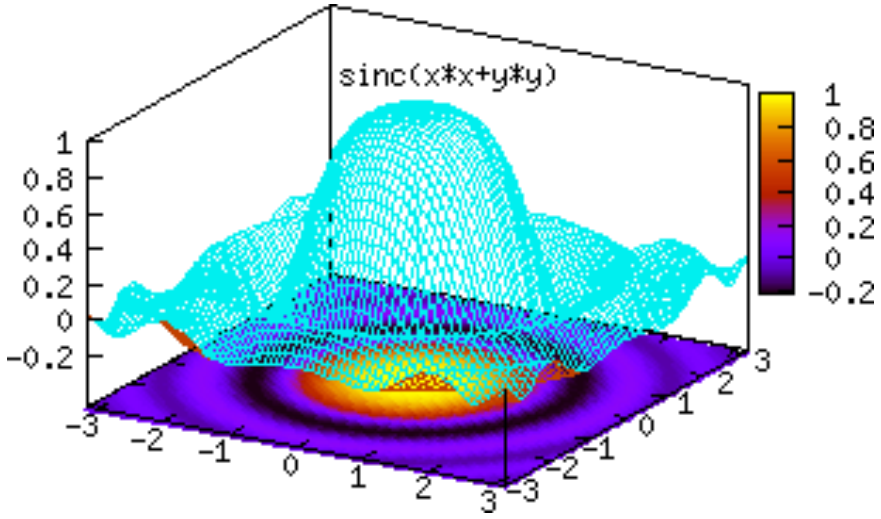
gnuplot

- Graphing utility
- Command-line driven









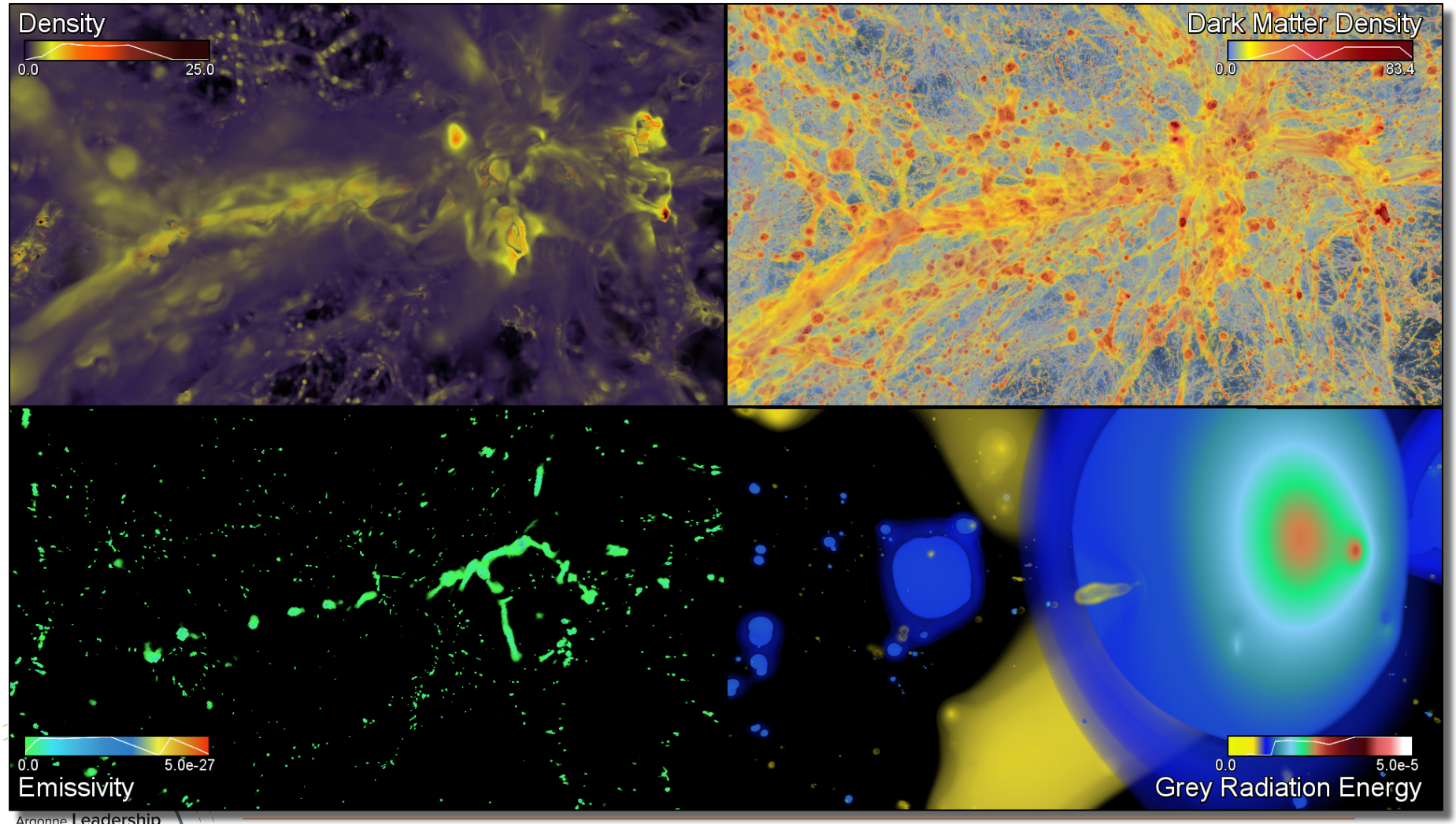
Annotation, compositing, scaling…

- ImageMagick
  - convert, composite, montage, etc.

```
convert  comp-test-in-3200x2000.png –font Arial.ttf -pointsize 40 -gravity northwest -fill
black -draw 'rectangle 18,103,821,157' legend-big.png -geometry +20+105 -composite -
fill black -draw 'rectangle 2375,103,3178,157' legend-big.png -geometry +2377+105 -
composite -fill black -draw 'rectangle 18,1815,821,1869' legend-big.png -geometry
+20+1817 -composite -fill black -draw 'rectangle 2375,1815,3178,1869' legend-big.png -
geometry +2377+1817 -composite  -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate +13+155 '0.0'
-stroke none -fill white -annotate +13+155 '0.0' -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate
+755+155 '25.0' -stroke none -fill white -annotate +755+155 '25.0' -pointsize 40 -gravity
northeast -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate +775+155 '0.0' -stroke none -fill white
-annotate +775+155 '0.0' -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate +20+155 '83.4' -stroke
none -fill white -annotate +20+155 '83.4' -gravity southwest -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth
3 -annotate +13+83 '0.0' -stroke none -fill white -annotate +13+83 '0.0' -stroke '#000F' -
strokewidth 3 -annotate +702+83 '5.0e-27' -stroke none -fill white -annotate +702+83
'5.0e-27' -gravity southeast -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate +775+83 '0.0' -stroke
none -fill white -annotate +775+83 '0.0' -stroke '#000F' -strokewidth 3 -annotate +28+83
'5.0e-5' -stroke none -fill white -annotate +28+83 '5.0e-5'  -depth 8 comp-test-
image02.png
```

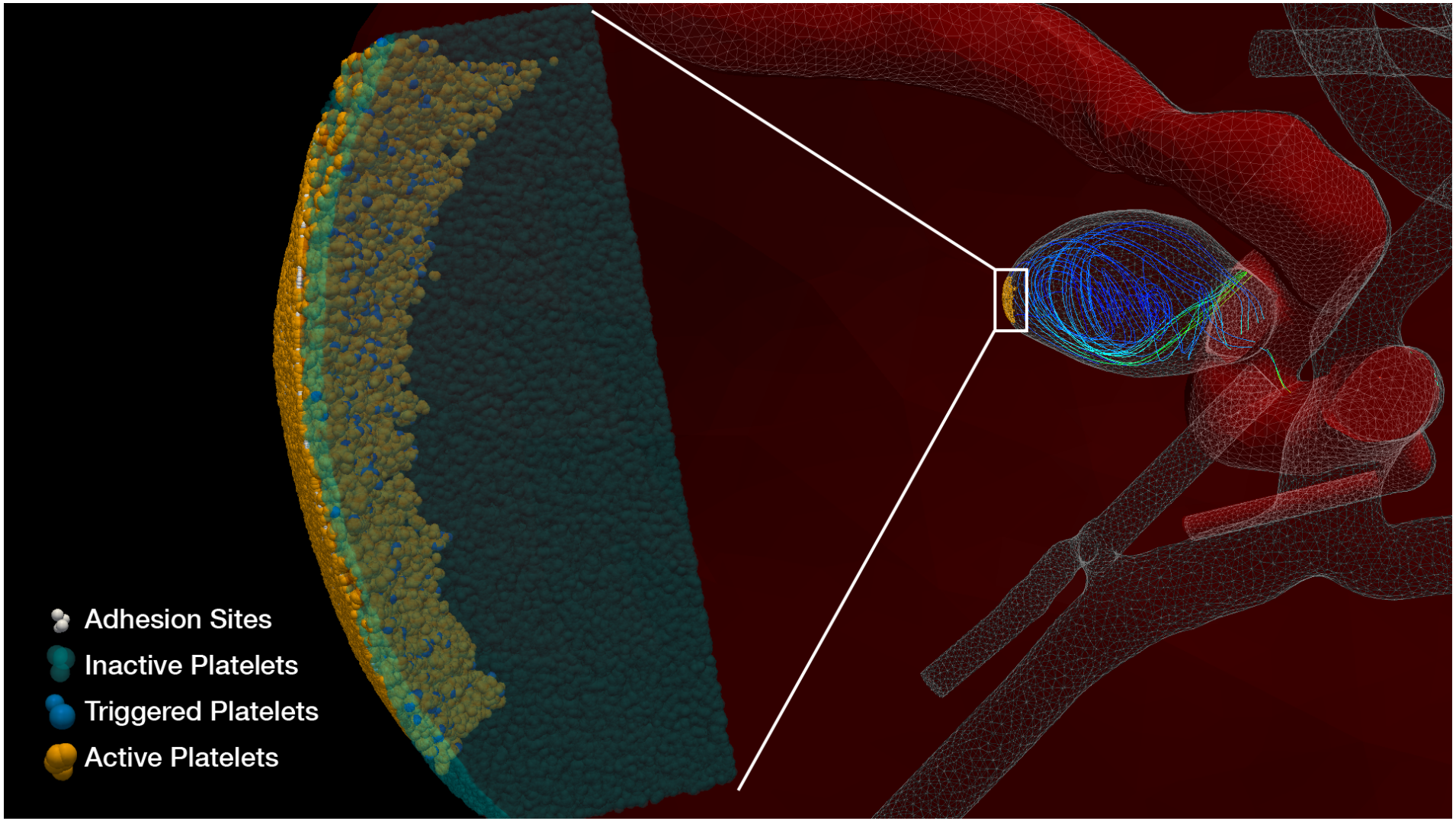
Annotation, compositing, scaling…

- ImageMagick
  - convert, composite, montage, etc.



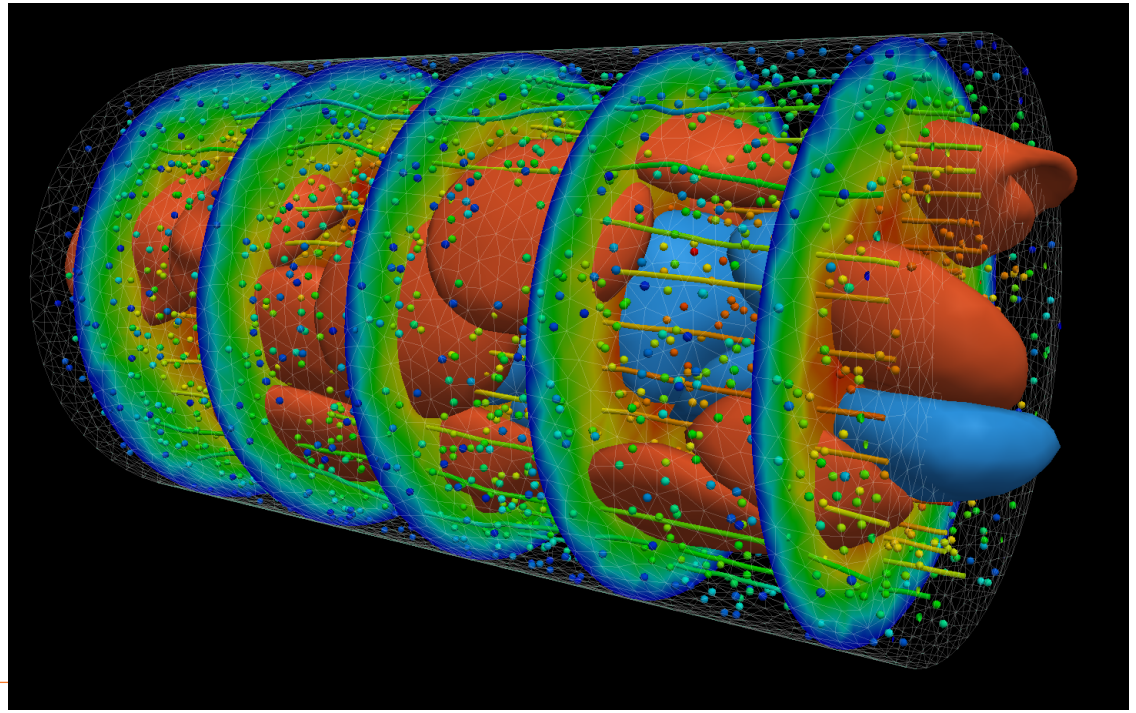
Annotation, compositing, scaling…

- ImageMagick
  - scale, fade



Movie Creation

- VisIt and ParaView can spit out a movie file (.avi, etc.)
  - can also spit out individual images
- Combine multiple segments of frames
  - Create a directory of symbolic links to all frames in order
- ffmpeg: Movie encoding
  - ffmpeg –sameq –i frame.%04d.png movie.mp4

More info…

- www.alcf.anl.gov/user-guides/tukey
- www.visitusers.org/
- paraview.org/Wiki/ParaView
- www.imagemagick.org/